

RECENT PUBLICATIONS RELATING TO THE HISTORY OF ASTRONOMY

Ruth Freitag
Library of Congress

March 1995

— Books and Pamphlets —

Abstracts of contributed talks and posters presented at the scientific fall meeting of the Astronomische Gesellschaft at Potsdam, September 26–30, 1994. Hamburg, 1994. 262 p. illus. (Astronomische Gesellschaft. Abstract series, 10)

Partial contents: Contributed talks. Dick, W. R. Astronomiegeschichte und Denkmalpflege—das Beispiel Berlin/Potsdam. Treder, H. J., and W. Schröder. Jacobi und die Himmelsmechanik. Rienitz, J. The telescope without ocular, from the early history of the instrument. Brosche, P. The astrogeodetic work of G. C. Lichtenberg. Wünsch, J. Astrometric observations of Mars by Hevelius.—Poster. Wolfschmidt, G. The foundation of the Einstein tower in Potsdam. Börngen, F. Potsdam and Babelsberg in the asteroids-sky.

Abū Mašhar. The abbreviation of the introduction to astrology, together with the medieval Latin translation of Adelard of Bath. Edited and translated by Charles Burnett, Keiji Yamamoto, Michio Yano. Leiden, New York, E. J. Brill, 1994. 170 p. (Islamic philosophy, theology and science: texts and studies, v. 15)

Translation of the *Kitāb al-mudhal al-ṣagīr ilā ilm aḥkām ai-nuğūrī*.

Arabic and English translation on facing pages, followed by Adelard's Latin version, also with English translation on facing pages.

Appel, John W. Francisco José de Caldas, a scientist at work in Nueva Granada. Philadelphia, American Philosophical Society, 1994. 154 p. illus., maps, ports. (American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia. Transactions, v. 84, pt. 5)

Includes a section, "At Home in the Observatory, 1806–1810" (p. 69–94), describing Caldas's work in astronomy and meteorology at Bogotá.

Aujac, Germaine. La sphère, instrument au service de la découverte du monde; d'Autolycos de Pitane à Jean de Sacrobosco. Caen, Paradigme, 1993. 379 p. illus. (Collection Varia, no 11)

Contents: Préface.—1. ptie. Sphérique et géocentrisme. Le géocentrisme en Grèce ancienne? (1975). Stoïcisme et hypothèse géocentrique (1989). Regards sur l'astronomie grecque (1979). Astronomie et géographie scientifique dans la Grèce ancienne (1973). Le zodiaque dans l'astronomie grecque (1980).—2. ptie. Sphérique et sphéropée. Sphérique et sphéropée en Grèce ancienne (1976). Autolycos de Pitane, prédecesseur d'Euclide (1984). Euclide et la sphérique: le traité des phénomènes (1975). La sphéropée, ou la mécanique au service de la découverte du monde (1970). Une illustration de la sphéropée: l'Introduction aux Phénomènes de Géminos (1970). Le ciel des fixes et sa représentation en Grèce ancienne

(1976). Hipparque et les levers simultanés, d'après le Commentaire aux *Phénomènes* d'Eudoxe et d'Aratos (1979). Globes célestes en Grèce ancienne (1978). L'image du globe terrestre dans la Grèce ancienne.—3. ptie. Applications pratiques. L'île de Thulé de Pythéas à Ptolémée (1989). L'île de Thulé, mythe ou réalité (études de géographie grecque) (1988). Pôles et antipodes en Grèce ancienne (1977). Poseidonios et les zones terrestres: les raisons d'un échec (1976). Les traités "Sur l'Océan" et les zones terrestres (1972). Les représentations de l'espace, géographique et cosmologique, dans l'Antiquité (1981). De quelques représentations de l'espace géographique dans l'Antiquité classique (1979). Les modes de représentation du monde habité, d'Aristote à Ptolémée (1983). La géographie grecque à Alexandrie au second siècle de notre ère (1990).

Aveni, Anthony F. The ancient astronomers. Montreal, St. Remy Press; Washington, D.C., Smithsonian Books, 1993. 176 p. illus.

Barton, Tamsyn. Ancient astrology. London, New York, Routledge, 1994. xxv, 245 p. illus., plates. (Sciences of antiquity)

Bhathal, Rabir S. Australian astronomer John Tebbutt: the life and world of the man on the \$100 note. Kenthurst, N.S.W., Kangaroo Press, 1993. 111 p. illus., ports.

Blaauw, Adriaan. History of the IAU; the birth and first half-century of the International Astronomical Union. Dordrecht, Boston, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1994. xix, 296 p. illus., ports.

Brind'Amour, Pierre. Nostradamus astrophile; les astres et l'astrologie dans la vie et l'œuvre de Nostradamus. Ottawa, Presses de l'Université d'Ottawa, 1993. 561 p. illus.

Camerota, Michele. Gli scritti *De motu antiquiora* di Galileo Galilei: il Ms. Gal 71. Un'analisi storico-critica. Pref. di Alberto Pala. Cagliari, CUEC editrice, 1992. 182 p.

Contents: 1. Gli scritti *De motu antiquiora*.—2. Il Ms. Gal. 71.—3. Il Ms. Gal. 46.—4. Il frammento *De motu accelerato*.—5. Le misteriose *Aggiunte al Trattato delle Galleggianti*.—6. Conclusione.

Castleden, Rodney. The making of Stonehenge. Illustrated by the author. London, New York, Routledge, 1993. xiv, 305 p. illus., maps, plans.

Collège de France. *Fondation Hugot. Colloque, 1991. L'Europe en Chine: interactions scientifiques, religieuses et culturelles aux XVII^e et XVIII^e siècles. Actes du colloque de la Fondation Hugot (14–17 octobre 1991), revus et établis par Catherine Jami et Hubert Delahaye*. Paris, Collège de

par Catherine Jami et Hubert Delahaye. Paris, Collège de France, Institut des hautes études chinoises; Diffusion, De Boccard, 1993. 255 p. illus. (Mémoires de l'Institut des hautes études chinoises, v. 34)

Partial contents: Huang, Y. L'attitude des missionnaires jésuites face à l'astrologie et à la divination chinoises.—Moortgat, G. Verbiest et la sphéricité de la Terre.—Martzloff, J. C. Espace et temps dans les textes chinois d'astronomie et de technique mathématique astronomique aux XVII^e et XVIII^e siècles.—Gernet, J. Espace-temps, science et religion dans la rencontre de la Chine avec l'Europe.

Each of these essays is accompanied by a glossary that provides Chinese or Japanese characters for romanized expressions.

Copernicus, Nicolaus. Documenta copernicana: Briefe. Texte und Übersetzungen. Bearb. von Andreas Kühne unter Mitarbeit von Friederike Bockmann und Stefan Kirschner, und Verwendung der Vorarbeiten von Heribert Maria Nobis. Berlin, Akademie Verlag, 1994. xxviii, 413 p. facsimis. (His Gesamtausgabe, Bd. 6, 1)

Latin texts with German translations.

Copernicus, Nicolaus. The manuscripts of Nicholas Copernicus' minor works: facsimiles. Edited by Pawe Czartoryski. Warsaw, Polish Scientific Publishers, 1992. 23 p., [331] p. of facsimis. (His Complete works, v. 4)

Corona, Carmen. Lunarios: calendarios novohispanos del siglo XVII. México, D.F., Publicaciones Mexicanas, 1991. 150 p. (El Día en libros, 48)

Includes, as appendices, texts of the almanac for 1692 of Carlos de Siguenza y Góngora and the *Pronóstico* for the same year by Antonio Sebastián de Aguilar Cantú.

Cremonini e Galilei inquisiti a Padova nel 1604; nuovi documenti d'archivio. [A cura di] Antonino Poppi. Padova, Editrice Antenore, 1992. 105 p. facsimis. (Università di Padova. Centro per la storia della tradizione aristotelica nel Veneto. Saggi e testi, 24)

Publishes documents relating to the accusation of heresy against Cremonini and Galileo in Padua in 1604.

Dadić, Žarko. Egzaktne znanosti hrvatskoga srednjovjekovlja. Zagreb, Globus, 1991. 198 p., [16] p. of plates. illus. (Biblioteka Posebna izdanja)

The emphasis is on astronomy (in mediaeval Croatia).

De Copernic à Flammarion. L'astronomie dans les collections des bibliothèques brestoises, 20 septembre-17 octobre 1993. Paris, Ministère de la culture, Direction du livre et de la lecture, 1993. 59 p. illus. (part col.) (Mois du patrimoine écrit, 1993) (Collection (Re)découvertes, 10)

Contents: La Bibliothèque municipale de Brest.—La Bibliothèque du Service historique de la marine à Brest.—Catalogue des œuvres exposées.

Devereux, Paul. Secrets of ancient and sacred places: the world's mysterious heritage. London, Blandford; New York, Distributed in the United States by Sterling Pub. Co., 1992. 192 p. illus. (part col.), maps (part col.), plans (part col.)

Archaeoastronomy is among the topics discussed in the in-

troductory chapters as well as in the treatment of 12 of the 20 sites described.

Dorfer, Anton, and Adolf Hohenester. Katalog zur Ausstellung astronomischer Geräte in memoriam Johannes Kepler im "Astronomischen Turm" der Karl-Franzens-Universität Graz. Graz, Foto- und Offsetstelle der Universitätsbibliothek der Karl-Franzens-Universität Graz, 1994. 52 p. illus., facsimis., plan.

"In memoriam Johannes Kepler. 11. April 1594: Ankunft von Johannes Kepler in Graz."

Dressler, Alan M. Voyage to the Great Attractor: exploring intergalactic space. New York, A. A. Knopf, 1994. 355 p. illus., ports.

Druga, Ladislav. Hvezdáreň Hurbanovo. Die Sternwarte Hurbanovo. Astronomical Observatory Hurbanovo. Hurbanovo, Slovenské ústredie amatérskej astronómie v Hurbanove, 1992. 63 p. illus. (part col.), music, ports. (part col.)

A shortened version of the Slovak text is presented in German and English.

The observatory was established by Miklós Konkoly Thege.

Edgerton, Samuel Y. The heritage of Giotto's geometry; art and science on the eve of the scientific revolution. Ithaca, N.Y., Cornell University Press, 1991. 319 p. illus., facsimis.

See particularly the last three chapters, "Geometrization of Heavenly Space: Raphael's *Disputa*" (p. 193-222); "Geometrization of Astronomical Space: Galileo, Florentine Disegno, and the 'Strange Spottednesse' of the Moon" (p. 223-253), and "Geometry and Jesuits in the Far East" (p. 254-287). A version of the first of these appeared in *Creativity in the Arts and Science* (1990) and was cited in HAD Newsletter no. 20.

Ehtreiber, J., Adolf Hohenester, and G. Rath. Originalliteratur von Johannes Kepler und seiner Zeit. Katalog zur Ausstellung an der Universitätsbibliothek der Karl-Franzens-Universität Graz. Graz, Foto- und Offsetstelle der Universitätsbibliothek der Karl-Franzens-Universität Graz, 1994. 42 p. facsimis., port.

"In memoriam Johannes Kepler. 11. April 1594: Ankunft von Johannes Kepler in Graz."

Fantino, Maria L., and Maria R. Monti Cologna. Horae: meridiane in Valle d'Aosta. Quart, Musumeci editore, 1992. 107 p. illus. (part col.), map.

Fasching, Gerhard. Sternbilder und ihre Mythen. Wien, Springer-Verlag, 1993. 310 p. illus.

Forbush, Scott E. Cosmic rays, the sun and geomagnetism: the works of Scott E. Forbush. James A. Van Allen, editor. Washington, D.C., American Geophysical Union, 1993. xviii, 472 p. illus., ports.

"This monograph is a tribute to the character and achievements of Scott Ellsworth Forbush (1904-1984) who, almost single-handedly with only technical assistance, laid the observational foundations for an important part of the subject of solar-interplanetary-terrestrial physics. The heart of his research was the meticulous and statistically

sophisticated analysis of the temporal variations of cosmic-ray intensity as measured by ground-based detectors at various latitudes and altitudes."

Galileo e la cultura padovana. Convegno di studio promosso dall'Accademia patavina di scienze, lettere ed arti nell'ambito delle celebrazioni galileane dell'Università di Padova, 13–15 febbraio 1992. 462 p. illus., facsimis., plan, ports.

Partial contents: Poppi, A. Il "De caelesti substania" di Matteo Ferchio fra tradizione e innovazione.—Rosino, L. "Sidereus Nuncius" e le scoperte astronomiche di Galileo a Padova.—Bertola, F. Le osservazioni di Galileo del pianeta Nettuno.

Galindo Trejo, Jesús. Arqueoastronomía en la América antigua. Madrid, Editorial Equipo Sirius, 1994. 263 p., [16] p. of col. plates. illus. (Colección La Ciencia y la tecnología en la historia)

Contents: Arqueoastronomía en Mesoamérica.—Arqueoastronomía en la Región Andina.

Golvers, Noel. The *Astronomia Europaea* of Ferdinand Verbiest, S.J. (Dillingen, 1687). Text, translation, notes and commentaries. Nettetal, Steyler Verlag, 1993. 547 p. illus., facsimis., maps, ports. (Monumenta Serica monograph series, 28)

"Jointly published by Institut Monumenta Serica, Sankt Augustin and Ferdinand Verbiest Foundation, Leuven."

Contents: Introduction.—Translation.—Notes and commentaries.—List of Latin neologisms.—The Latin text of *Astronomia Europaea*.—Illustrations.

This citation is a revision of a listing entered under Verbiest in *H.A.D. News* no. 33.

Grafton, Anthony. Joseph Scaliger: a study in the history of classical scholarship. II. Historical chronology. Oxford, Clarendon Press; New York, Oxford University Press, 1993. xviii, 766 p. (Oxford-Warburg studies)

Contents: pt. 1. The turn to chronology.—pt. 2. *Emendatio Temporum*.—pt. 3. Scaliger in Leiden.—pt. 4. *Thesaurus Temporum*.

The first volume of the biography, subtitled *Textual Criticism and Exegesis*, was published in 1983.

Grasshoff, Gerd. Die Interpretation der astronomischen Tagebücher des antiken Babylons. Hamburg, Universität Hamburg, Philosophisches Seminar, 1994. 67 p. illus. (Studien aus dem Philosophischen Seminar, Universität Hamburg, 27)

Grosseteste, Robert. Carmen de mundo et partibus. Ein theologisch-physikalisches Lehrgedicht aus der Oxfordener Handschrift Bodleian Digby 41. [Hrsg. von] Axel Bergmann. Frankfurt am Main, New York, P. Lang, 1991. 163 p. facsimis. (Lateinische Sprache und Literatur des Mittelalters, Bd. 26)

Poem in Latin, with commentary in German.

Hamel, Jürgen. Nicolaus Copernicus. Leben, Werk und Wirkung. Mit einem Geleitwort von Owen Gingerich. Heidelberg, Spektrum Akademischer Verlag, 1994. 355 p. illus., facsimis., ports.

Heinrich, Walther. Altamerikanische Kalender: Zahl und Zeit in Altamerika. Trier, INTI-Verlag, 1993. 114 p. illus.

Henbest, Nigel, and Heather Couper. The guide to the galaxy. Cambridge, New York, Cambridge University Press, 1994. 265 p. illus. (part col.), ports.

Herrmann, Dieter B. Ejnar Hertzsprung, Pionier der Sternforschung. Berlin, New York, Springer-Verlag, 1994. 241 p., [36] p. of plates. illus., ports.

Hoffleit, Dorrit. The education of American women astronomers before 1960. Cambridge, Mass., American Association of Variable Star Observers, 1994. 51 p. illus., ports.

Holmberg, Peter. The history of physics in Finland, 1828–1918. Translated from the Swedish manuscript by Pearl Lönnfors. Helsinki, Societas Scientiarum Fennica, 1992 [i.e. 1993]. 267 p. illus., facsimis., plans, ports. (The History of learning and science in Finland, v. 5.a)

Although a volume (4.b) devoted to astronomy is apparently planned for the series, this volume includes some material relating to the history of astronomy. See particularly the first chapter, "From Our Oldest History of Physics" (p. 14–54), and the sections entitled "August Fredrik Sundell—Physicist, Mathematician and Astronomer" (p. 204–215) and "Hugo Gyldén—Astronomer in Stockholm" (p. 216–220). Research on the aurora borealis is also treated. There is no subject index.

Humboldt, Alexander von. Alexander von Humboldt über das Universum. Die Kosmosvorträge 1827/28 in der Berliner Singakademie. Hrsg. von Jürgen Hamel und Klaus-Harro Tiemann in Zusammenarbeit mit Martin Pape. Frankfurt am Main, Insel Verlag, 1993. 235 p. (Insel Taschenbuch, 1540)

First publication of the text of 16 lectures from a manuscript (Ms. Germ. 4° 2124) in the Staatsbibliothek Berlin, Preussischer Kulturbesitz. The only editorial changes consist in the conversion of obsolete units of measurement to metric system units.

International Conference From Galileo's "Occhialino" to Optoelectronics, Padova, 1992. From Galileo's "occhialino" to optoelectronics; international conference, University of Padova, 9–12 June 1992. Edited by Paolo Mazzoldi. Singapore, River Edge, N.J., 1993. xviii, 939 p. illus.

Partial contents: Cooper, A. R. Glass and optics, a historical perspective.—Fiorentini, A., and L. Maffei. What Galileo's brain told Galileo's eye.—Greco, V., G. Molesini, and F. Quercioli. Modern optical testing on the lenses of Galileo.—Van Helden, A. The telescope from Galileo to today.—Cohen, I. B. What Galileo saw: the experience of looking through a telescope.

Johann Adam Schall von Bell SJ, 1592–1666. Ein Kölner Astronom am chinesischen Hof. Diözesan- und Dombibliothek Köln, Ausstellung 29. April–27. Mai 1992. Kaarst, J. Wenger Druck + Verlag [1992?] 56 p. illus. (part col.), col. map, ports.

A portrait of Father Schall is reproduced in color on the front cover.

Contents: Zensen-Grahner, H. Zum Geleit.—Neite, W. Chronologische Tafel zu J. A. Schall von Bells Leben.—

- Collani, C. von. Die Jesuiten und die Wissenschaften in China.—Neite, W. Katalog.
- Karrer, Peter. Die Götter, die Menschen und das Geld: Astrologie in Nordindien. Eine Studie über astrologische Praktiker aus zwei miteinander konkurrierenden Kasten—Dakots und Brahmanen. Frankfurt (Main), R. G. Fischer, 1991. 187 p. col. illus.
- Kay, Richard. Dante's Christian astrology. Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania Press, 1994. 395 p. illus. (Middle Ages series)
- Contents: Introduction.—1. The moon.—2. Mercury.—3. Venus.—4. The sun.—5. Mars.—6. Jupiter.—7. Saturn.—Conclusion.—Appendix 1: Biobibliography.—Appendix 2: Planetary positions for Paradiso.
- Kepler, Johann. Le secret du monde. Traduction et notes d'Alain Segonds à partir d'un essai initial de Louis-Paul Cousin. Paris, Gallimard, 1993. 291 p. illus. (Collection Tel, 228)
- Translation of *Mysterium cosmographicum*.
- Kokott, Wolfgang. Die Kometen der Jahre 1531 bis 1539 und ihre Bedeutung für die spätere Entwicklung der Kometenforschung. Stuttgart, Verlag für Geschichte der Naturwissenschaften und der Technik, 1993. 204 p.
- Konkoly Thege Miklós emlékezete. Összeállította: Bartha Lajos; szerkesztette: Tepliczky István. Budapest, Magyar Csillagászattörténeti Csoport, 1991. 23 p. illus. (CSACS közlemények, no. 3, 1991)
- In Memoriam Miklós Konkoly Thege, Scholar, Engineer, Artist and Cultural Politician (1842–1916)* by Lajos Bartha (8 p.) inserted.
- Kosareva, L. M. Kopernikanskaia revoliutsiiia: sotsiokulturnye istoki. Nauchno-analiticheskii obzor. Otv. redaktor, A. M. Kul'kin. Moskva, Akademiiia nauk SSSR, Institut nauchnoi informatsii po obshchestvennym naukam, 1991. 33 p. (Seriiia Naukovedenie za rubezhom)
- Kostbare Instrumente und Uhren aus dem Staatlichen Mathematisch-Physikalischen Salon Dresden. Texte: Wolfram Dolz, Joachim Schardin, Klaus Schillinger, Helmut Schramm. Fotografie: Sibylle und Jürgen Karpinski. Leipzig, E. A. Seemann, 1994. 155 p. illus. (part col.)
- Contents: Schillinger, K. Vom Entstehung und Werden des Mathematisch-Physikalischen Salons.—Dolz, W., H. Schramm, and K. Schillinger. Wissenschaftliche Instrumente.—Schardin, J. Uhrensammlung.
- Kunitzsch, Paul, and Richard Lorch. Maslama's notes on Ptolemy's *Planisphaerium* and related texts. München, Verlag der Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften in Kommision bei der C. H. Beck'schen Verlagsbuchhandlung, 1994. 121 p. illus. (Bayerische Akademie der Wissenschaften. Philosophisch-Historische Klasse. Sitzungsberichte, Jahrg. 1994, Heft 2)
- Includes Arabic text and English translation, as well as Latin versions, of Maslama's notes.
- Lattis, James M. Between Copernicus and Galileo: Christoph Clavius and the collapse of Ptolemaic cosmology.
- Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1994. xix, 293 p. illus., facsimis., maps, ports.
- Lippincott, Kristen. The story of time and space. The Old Royal Observatory at Greenwich, past, present and future. With photos. by Tina Chambers. Tonbridge, Kent, Addax Pub. [1994?] xxxii p. illus. (part col.), maps (part col.), ports. (part col.)
- Love, Bruce. The Paris codex: handbook for a Maya priest. With an introd. by George E. Stuart. Austin, University of Texas Press, 1994. xviii, 124 p., [22] p. of facsimis. illus., chart, maps.
- Lutstorf, Heinz T. Professor Rudolf Wolf und seine Zeit, 1816–1893. Nach bibliothekseigenen, teilweise nicht-publizierten Quellen dargestellt. Zürich, ETH-Bibliothek, 1993. 57 leaves. ports. (Schriftenreihe der ETH-Bibliothek, Nr. 31)
- The MK process at 50 years: a powerful tool for astrophysical insight. A workshop of the Vatican Observatory, Tucson, Arizona, U.S.A., September 1993. Edited by C. J. Corbally, R. O. Gray, and R. F. Garrison. pt. 5. The history of MK classification. San Francisco, Calif., Astronomical Society of the Pacific, 1994. (Astronomical Society of the Pacific conference series, v. 60) p. 197–234. illus.
- Contents: Osterbrock, D. E. Fifty years ago: astronomy; Yerkes Observatory; Morgan, Keenan and Kellman. Hoffleit, D. Reminiscences on Antonia Maury and the ε-characteristic.—McCarthy, M. F. Angelo Secchi and the discovery of carbon stars.—Rountree, J. Newton's rainbow: from a hole in the wall to a window on the universe [summary of a public lecture]
- McCarthy, Gavan. Guide to the archives of science in Australia; records of individuals. Port Melbourne, Vic., Thorpe, in association with Australian Science Archives Project & National Centre for Australian Studies, 1991. 291 p. illus., facsimis., ports.
- Entries are arranged alphabetically by name. Appendix 1, listing individuals by major profession, identifies 39 astronomers and 2 radioastronomers. A few others who worked in astronomy (e.g., Robert Hanbury Brown and Ronald Gordon Giovanelli) are listed as physicists.
- McCoy, Ron. Archaeoastronomy: skywatching in the Native American Southwest. Flagstaff, Museum of Northern Arizona Press, 1992. 32 p. illus. (part col.) (Plateau, v. 63, no. 2)
- Contents: Introduction.—Skywatching.—Skywatching techniques.—A new interest in skywatching.
- Nellen, Henk J. M. Ismaël Boulliau (1605–1694), astronome, épistolier, nouvelliste et intermédiaire scientifique. Ses rapports avec les milieux du "libertinage érudit." Amsterdam, APA-Holland University Press, 1994. 608 p. port. (Études de l'Institut Pierre Bayle, Nimègue, 24)
- Translation of *Ismael Boulliau (1605–1694): nieuwsganger en correspondent*.
- Nicolaus Copernicus (1473–1543): Revolutionär wider Willen. Gudrun Wolfschmidt (Hrsg.). Stuttgart, Verlag für Geschichte der Naturwissenschaften und der Technik, 1994.

350 p. illus., facsimis., ports.

Contents: Teichmann, J. *Copernicus: Mythos und Moderne*.—T. I. Wolfschmidt, G. *Der Weg zum modernen Weltbild*.—T. 2. Antikes und mittelalterliches Weltbild. Taub, L. C. *Das Weltbild des Ptolemaios*. Nobis, H. M. *Wurzeln der copernicanischen Wende im Mittelalter*.—T. 3. Nicolaus Copernicus (1473–1543). Krafft, F. *Hypothese oder Realität; der Wandel der Deutung mathematischer Astronomie bei Copernicus*. Schmeidler, F. *450 Jahre heliozentrische Lehre des Nicolaus Copernicus*. Folkerts, M. *Copernicus als Mathematiker*. Keil, G. *Das medizinische Weltbild des Nicolaus Copernicus*. Kühne, A. *Die Edition von Briefen und Urkunden im Rahmen der Münchner Copernicus-Ausgabe*. Meinhardt, G. *Nicolaus Copernicus als Währungspolitiker*.—T. 4 *Wirkungsgeschichte des Copernicus*. Neuser, W. *Infinitas infinitatis et finitas finitatis; zur Logik der Argumentation im Werk Giordano Brunos*. Bialas, V. *Kepler als Vollender der copernicanischen Astronomie*. Segre, M. *Copernicus' Wirkung in Italien*. Knobloch, E. *Jesuitenastronomie im Zeitalter des Copernicus*. Schneider, I. *Isaac Newtons Weltbild als Abschluss der copernicanischen Revolution*. Baasner, R. "Du hast uns ein Muster einer wahren Freyheit im Philosophiren gewiesen!" Die Rezeption des Copernicus in der deutschen Aufklärung. Märker, K. *Das heutige Weltbild—eine Skizze*.—T. 5. Wolfschmidt, G. *Katalog zur Copernicus-Ausstellung im Zeiss-Großplanetarium, Berlin 1994*.

Oestmann, Günther. *Die astronomische Uhr des Strassburger Münsters: Funktion und Bedeutung eines Kosmos-Modells des 16. Jahrhunderts*. Stuttgart, Verlag für Geschichte der Naturwissenschaften und der Technik, 1993. 326 p. illus.

Oriani, Barnaba. *Un viaggio in Europa nel 1786; diario di Barnaba Oriani, astronomo milanese*. A cura di A. Mandrino, G. Tagliaferri, P. Tucci. Firenze, L. S. Olschki, 1994. 225 p., 9 p. of plates (part col.) illus., facsimis., map, ports. (Biblioteca di Nuncius. Studi e testi, 12)

Contents: Notizie sulla vita e sull'opera di Barnaba Oriani.—Notizie sul viaggio di Oriani.—Criteri di edizione.—Diario di viaggio.—Corrispondenza e altri documenti relativi al viaggio.—Elenco delle opere a stampa di Barnaba Oriani.

Parkes: thirty years of radio astronomy. Edited by D. E. Goddard and D. K. Milne. Melbourne, CSIRO, 1994. 162 p. illus., ports.

"This volume was produced as a permanent record of a symposium held on 22nd November 1991 at the CSIRO Parkes Observatory to celebrate the Parkes radio telescope's 30th birthday."

Contents: John Gatenby Bolton, 1922–1993—in memoriam; dedication.—Introduction.—Cooke, D., and R. H. Frater. Welcome to Parkes.—Minnett, H. C. Eulogy to Dr E G Bowen.—Kerr, F. J. The proposal for a giant radio telescope.—Minnett, H. C. The construction of the Parkes 210-ft radio telescope.—Bolton, J. G. Commissioning the Parkes radio telescope—a retrospective view.—Masterson, J. The Parkes telescope—a 30-year photo-

graphic history.—Cooper, B. Our first radio receivers.—Brooks, J. W., and M. W. Sinclair. Receivers, electronics and people—past and present.—Hamilton, P. A. Early computing at Parkes.—Wright, A. E. The all-sky continuum surveys.—Savage, A., and J. Wall. Identifications, confirmations, and tribulations.—Manchester, R. N. Pulsars at Parkes—past and present.—Whiteoak, J. B. Early polarisation research at Parkes.—Milne, D. K. Three decades of supernova remnant polarisation, 1962–1992.—Milne, D. K., M. W. Sinclair, and P. Robertson, moderators. When I look back—a forum.—Goss, W. M. A personal view of Parkes spectroscopy, 1967–1974.—Robinson, B. J. Spectral line astronomy at Parkes.—Mathewson, D. S. Parkes and the Magellanic system.—Radhakrishnan, V. The Parkes interferometer.—Ables, J. G. Parkes in the eighties.—Bolton, J. G. Parkes and the Apollo missions.—Ables, J. G. The *Giotto* and *Voyager* missions.—Dinn, M. NASA, Parkes and *Voyager*.—Price, M. The North Goobang Philosophical Society and the leather medal (or how I got to North Goobang and how I almost didn't become a radio astronomer).—Ekers, R. D. Closing remarks.—The contributors.

[Professor Meghnad Saha centenary issue] Calcutta, Asiatic Society, 1994. 190 p. (Journal of the Asiatic Society, v. 35, no. 2, 1993)

Contents: Sen, S. N. Meghnad Saha.—Kothari, D. S. Meghnad Saha.—Pant, K. C. Inaugural address.—Rao, U. R. Professor Meghnad Saha—a scientific phenomenon on the Indian scene.—Basu, D. Meghnad Saha: the legendary astrophysicist.—Bhattacharyya, J. C. Saha equation: its impact on astrophysics.—Bhatnagar, A. Recent advancements in solar physics.—Alladin, S. M. The dynamics of interacting galaxies.—Baliga, B. B. Professor Meghnad Saha and the development of nuclear physics in India.—Nag, B. R. Professor M. N. Saha and current Indian science.—Bandyopadhyay, A. Contribution of Professor M. N. Saha to the development of positional astronomy in India.—Sarkar, R. Saha and calendar reform.—Chatterjee, S., and J. Gupta. M. N. Saha: National Planning Committee.—Book review. Sinha, D. K. Saha as a parliamentarian (reviews *Saha in Parliament*, 1993).

The issue also contains a list of Saha's publications (p. 105–117) and reprints three of his papers: "Different Methods of Date-Recording in Ancient and Medieval India, and the Origin of the Saka Era" (1953), his address to the Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal (1946), and "The Problem of Indian Rivers" (1938).

Reiche, María. *Contribuciones a la geometría y astronomía en el antiguo Perú*. Lima, Asociación María Reiche para las Líneas de Nasca, Epígrafe Editores, 1993. 571 p. illus., maps (part fold.), plans (part fold., part col.), ports.

Includes an essay, "María Reiche: cincuenta años de investigaciones en el Perú," by Dietrich S. Schulze (p. 21–42).

Richer, Jean. *Sacred geography of the ancient Greeks; astrological symbolism in art, architecture, and landscape*. Translated by Christine Rhone. Albany, State University of New York Press, 1994. xli, 319 p. illus., maps. (SUNY series in Western esoteric traditions)

Translation of *Géographie sacrée du monde grec*, 3d ed., "with some minor cuts and variations in sequence."

"This book may be controversial. My greatest hope is that a few educated and competent individuals, including archeologists and historians of religion, would be willing to attentively and impartially examine these theories."

Rickher, Rolf. *Fernrohre und ihre Meister*. 2., stark bearb. Aufl. Berlin, Verlag Technik, 1990. 442 p. illus., facsimis., col. plates, ports.

Der rote Planet im Kartenbild. 200 Jahre Marskartographie von Herschel, Beer und Mädler bis zur CD. Konzeption und Katalog: Jürgen Blunck unter Mitwirkung von Lothar Zögner. Gotha, J. Perthes, 1993. 132 p. illus., maps (part col.), ports. (Staatsbibliothek zu Berlin. Preussischer Kulturbesitz. Ausstellungskataloge, n.F., 7)

Saha, Meghnad, and Nirmal Chandra Lahiri. *History of the calendar in different countries through the ages*. New Delhi, Council of Scientific & Industrial Research, 1992. xv, 157–279 p. illus., col. plate.

First published in 1955. "In view of the general usefulness of this scholarly review, which has long been out of print, it has been decided to reprint it. No changes have been made from the original except that 'Corrigenda and Ad-denda' have been incorporated into the text, and consequently the Bibliography and the Index have been repaginated."

It should be noted that the index includes page references to the entire report of the Calendar Reform Committee, not merely to this portion.

Schiavo, Armando. *La meridiana di S. Maria degli Angeli*. Roma, Istituto poligrafico e Zecca dello Stato, Libreria dello Stato, 1993. 236 p., [76] p. of facsimis. illus. (part fold.), plans (part fold.)

"Nel IV centenario della riforma gregoriana del calendario."

Contents: Il calendario ecclesiastico e le meridiane.—Progetto e strumenti per la linea Clementina, critiche all'iniziativa pontificia e sua medaglia commemorativa.—Notizie biografiche di Francesco Bianchini.—I fratelli Campani.—Orientamento e dimensioni del transetto di S. Maria degli Angeli.—Menomazioni settecentesche della linea Clementina.—Fusi orari, differenze fra ora astronomica ed ora media.—Diagramma della stella polare.—Asterismi, canale o livella ad acqua, segmenti centesimali, distanze angolari del Sole, lunghezza del giorno, calendario.—Precisazione degli equinozi.—Stelle fisse.—Iscrizioni varie.—Gli uomini e le stelle.—Appendice: 1) Vicende della Chiesa; 2) Notizie sul tabernacolo eucaristico del Buonarroti per S. M. degli Angeli.

Includes facsimile reprints of *Compendium novae rationis restituendi kalendarium* (Romae, Apud haeredes A. Bladij, 1577. 18 p.) and *Resolvitioni de alcuni dubii sopra la correzione dell'anno di Giulio Cesare, ordinata dalla*

S.D.N.S. Papa Gregorio XIII. (In Venetia, Appresso G. Polo, 1583. 35 p.), by Gioseffo Zarlino, as well as extracts from two other publications and two letters.

Schöner, Christoph. *Mathematik und Astronomie an der Universität Ingolstadt im 15. und 16. Jahrhundert*. Berlin, Duncker und Humblot, 1994. 546 p. (Ludovico Maximilianeum. Forschungen, Bd. 13)

Sills-Fuchs, Martha. *Der Mittagshirsch: die Wiederentdeckung des keltischen Kalenders*. Aus dem Nachlass hrsg., eingeleitet und erg. von Lotte Ingrisch und Manfred A. Schmid. Wien, Edition S, Verlag der Österreichischen Staatsdruckerei, 1990. 176 p.

Sousa, Joaquim Gomes de. *O modo de indagar novos astros*. Curitiba, Editora UFPR, 1992. 53 p. (Serie Classicos)

Reprint, with an introduction by Prof. Clóvis Pereira da Silva, of a thesis entitled *Disertação sobre o modo de indagar novos astros sem auxílio das observações directas*, presented in 1848 at the Escola Militar da Corte do Rio de Janeiro.

Spalinger, Anthony J. *Three studies on Egyptian feasts and their chronological implications*. Baltimore, Md., Halgo, 1992. 68 p. illus.

The papers relate to Egyptian calendrics.

Timár, László. *Galileo Galilei*. Budapest, Galilei Társaság, 1991. 124 p., [16] p. of plates. facsimis., map, port.

Trento, Paolo. *Astrolabio: storia, funzioni, costruzione*. Presentazione di Carlo Maccagni. 2. ed. Roma, Biblioteca del Vascello, 1992. 114 p. illus. (part col.) (Conchiglie)

Verdet, Jean P. *Astronomie & astrophysique*. Paris, Larousse, 1993. 829 p. illus. (Textes essentiels)

"Empruntés aux grandes figures de la discipline, de Ptolémée à Einstein, les soixante textes regroupés dans ce recueil, dont plus d'un tiers en traduction originale, constituent les étapes essentielles de l'histoire de l'astronomie."

Introductions are provided to the work as a whole and to each of the 30 authors represented.

450 [Vierhundertfünfzig] Jahre Copernicus "De revolutionibus." Astronomische und mathematische Bücher aus Schweinfurter Bibliotheken. Ausstellung des Stadtarchivs Schweinfurt in Zusammenarbeit mit der Bibliothek Otto Schäfer, 21. November 1993–19. Juni 1994. Schweinfurt, Stadtarchiv, 1993. 437 p. illus. (Veröffentlichungen des Stadtarchivs Schweinfurt, 9)

Wolf, Rudolf. *Rudolf Wolfs Jugendtagebuch, 1835–1841*. Zürich, ETH-Bibliothek, 1993. 129 p., [8] leaves of facsimis. illus. (Schriftenreihe der ETH-Bibliothek, Nr. 30)

Pref. signed by Verena Larcher.

— Articles —

Abhyankar, Krishna D. A search for the earliest Vedic calendar. *Indian journal of history of science*, v. 28, Jan./Mar. 1993: 1–14. illus.

Abrahams, Peter. Henry Fitz: a preeminent 19th century American telescope maker. *Journal of the Antique Telescope Society*, v. 6, summer 1994: 6–10. illus., port.

Another illustration appears on p. 1.

Adam, Karl. Zum megalithischen Visurenkalender Nordwesteuropas. *Orion*, 51. Jahrg., Feb. 1993: 41.

Anderson, Ronald, Hans R. Bilger, and Geoffrey E. Stedman. "Sagnac" effect: a century of earth-rotated interferometers. *American journal of physics*, v. 62, Nov. 1994: 975–985. illus.

Andersson, K. G. Poincaré's discovery of homoclinic points. *Archive for history of exact sciences*, v. 48, no. 2, 1994: 133–147. illus.

See Jesper Lützen's "Note by the Communicator of Two Papers, by J. Barrow-Green and by K. G. Andersson, on Poincaré" (p. 105–106).

Andrews, Tamra. The Navajo sky people. *Star date*, v. 21, Sept./Oct. 1993: 4–7. col. illus.

"To the Navajo Indians, the constellations were more than just star patterns spun from whimsical myth and lore. Each constellation had a personality of its own that formed the basis of Navajo life."

Andrews, Tamra. Snake rattle star. *Star date*, v. 20, Nov./Dec. 1992: 16–17. illus. (part col.)

On the Pleiades in Mesoamerican cultures.

Ashworth, William J. The calculating eye: Baily, Herschel, Babbage and the business of astronomy. *British journal for the history of science*, v. 27, Dec. 1994: 409–441.

Aveni, Anthony F. Emissaries to the stars: the astronomers of ancient Maya. *Mercury*, v. 24, Jan./Feb. 1995: 15–18. illus.

"In a sophisticated culture, people turned to astronomers because heavenly events perplexed them. But as times got hard, arcane science seemed hard to justify. It is the story of ancient Maya astronomy, and of modern astronomy."

Includes a box, "The Rhythm of a Lunar Beat" (p. 17).

Aveni, Anthony F. Meaning in Native American astronomy texts. In *Transforming texts: classical images in new contexts*. Edited by Robert P. Metzger. Lewisburg, Pa., Bucknell University Press; London, Cranbury, NJ, Associated University Presses, 1993. p. 41–53.

Bacchus, Pierre. Jules Verne et l'astronomie. *Observations et travaux*, no 29, 1. trimestre 1992: 3–19. illus.

Balestra, Dominic J. Galileo's unfinished case and its Cartesian product: method, history, and rationality. *International philosophical quarterly*, v. 34, Sept. 1994: 307–322.

"By considering the question of the rationality of scientific change, in particular Galileo's case for that change of

theory now called 'The Copernican Revolution,' I shall attempt in what follows to disclose indirectly the interwoven fabric of history and method, and its necessity for a proper understanding of science."

Barletti, Raffaele. L'astronomia in Dante. *Giornale di astronomia*, v. 20, giugno 1994: 5–11.

Barrow-Green, June. Oscar II's prize competition and the error in Poincaré's memoir on the three body problem. *Archive for history of exact sciences*, v. 48, no. 2, 1994: 107–131. illus.

See Jesper Lützen's "Note by the Communicator of Two Papers, by J. Barrow-Green and by K. G. Andersson, on Poincaré" (p. 105–106).

Barthalot, Raymonde. L'aventure de la Carte du ciel. *Ciel et espace*, no 275, déc. 1992: 56–59. illus., ports.

Beekman, George W. E. Ein Komet aus dem Jahr 1733 in einem Schiffsjournal wiederentdeckt. *Sterne und Weltraum*, 33. Jahrg., Nov. 1994: 772.

German version by C. J. C. Shoemaker.

Berger, Christian P. Klein 22 und Oswald von Wolkensteins Geburtsdatum aus astronomisch-chronologischer Sicht. *Der Schlern*, 67. Jahrg., Dez. 1993: 846–855.

Bernabeu Albert, Salvador. La Comisión Española en la expedición de Chappe d'Auteroche. In *Ciencia, vida y espacio en Iberoamérica. Trabajos del Programa Movilizador del C.S.I.C.*, "Relaciones científicas y culturales entre España y América." José Luis Peset, coordinador. v. 3. Madrid, Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, 1989. (Estudios sobre la ciencia, 10) p. 15–35.

Bialas, Volker. Keplers Ortskatalog von 1627 in der Tradierung der mathematisch-geographischen Kenntnisse aus Antike und Mittelalter. In *Nuremberg*. Germanisches Nationalmuseum. Anzeiger. 1991. Nürnberg, Verlag des Germanischen Nationalmuseums. p. 90–94. illus.

Binney, James J. Galactic astronomy since 1950. In *The Renaissance of general relativity and cosmology; a survey to celebrate the 65th birthday of Dennis Sciama*. [Edited by] George Ellis, Antonio Lanza, John Miller. Cambridge, New York, Cambridge University Press, 1993. p. 110–129.

Contents: 1. The structure of the Milky Way.—2. Large-scale structure of galaxies.—3. Galaxy photometry.—4. Galactic nuclei.—5. Populations and components.—6. Dynamics.

Blomqvist, Jerker. The fall of Phaethon and the Kaalijärvi meteorite crater: is there a connection? *Eranos*, v. 92, spring 1994: 1–16.

Blümlein, Kilian. 2. Der 'Himmel' bei Paracelsus;—Kräfte, Determinationen, Abhängigkeiten. In *his Naturerfahrung und Welterkenntnis: der Beitrag des Paracelsus zur Entwicklung des neutzeitlichen, naturwissenschaftlichen Denkens*. Frankfurt am Main, New York, P. Lang, 1992. (Europäische Hochschulschriften. Reihe XX, Philosophie, Bd. 300) p.

65-84.

Contents: 2.1. Die Analogie: Gestirn—Welt und Krankheit—Körper.—2.2. Die ‘impression.’—2.3. Astronomie, Astrologie, Prognosticationes.—2.4. Das Verhältnis von Mikrokosmos und Makrokosmos.

Bond, Peter. The rocky road to the red planet. *Astronomy now*, v. 8, Jan. 1994: 46–48. illus. (part col.)

“Many Mars probes failed before reaching the planet, but those that succeed[ed] returned exciting pictures and data.” Includes a table with information on 24 spacecraft missions to Mars, launched during the years 1960–92.

Bret, Patrice. L’astronome Nicolas-Antoine Nouet (1740–1811), membre de l’Institut d’Égypte, directeur de la Carte de Savoie. In *Congrès national des sociétés savantes, 116th, Chambéry, 1991. Les scientifiques et la montagne. Actes du 116^e Congrès national des sociétés savantes, Chambéry (29 avril–4 mai 1991). Section d’Histoire des sciences et des techniques*. Paris, Éditions du CTHS, 1993. p. 119–147. map, port.

Bris, Isabelle. L’abbé Lemaître, le père du big bang. *Ciel et espace*, no 279, avril 1993: 58–63. ports.

Brosche, Peter. Ahn-Herr der Lichtablenkung. In *Lichtenberg-Jahrbuch*. 1992. Hrsg. im Auftrag der Lichtenberg-Gesellschaft von Wolfgang Promies und Ulrich Joost. Saarbrücken, Saarbrücker Druckerei und Verlag, 1993. p. 138–146. illus.

Proposes adding Lichtenberg to the list of those who speculated on the possibility of the gravitational bending of light before Einstein developed the general theory of relativity.

Brosche, Peter. Lichtenbergs astrogeodätische Ortsbestimmungen. In *Lichtenberg-Jahrbuch*. 1993. Hrsg. im Auftrag der Lichtenberg-Gesellschaft von Wolfgang Promies und Ulrich Joost. Saarbrücken, Saarbrücker Druckerei und Verlag, 1994. p. 78–106. illus., maps.

Burbidge, E. Margaret. Watcher of the skies. In *Annual review of astronomy and astrophysics*. v. 32; 1994. Palo Alto, Calif., Annual Reviews. p. 1–36. port.

The portrait faces p. 1.

Burkert, Walter. Heraclitus and the moon: the new fragments in *P.Oxy. 3710*. In *Illinois classical studies*. v. 18; 1993. Atlanta, Ga., Scholars Press. p. 49–55.

Burnett, Charles S. F. Adelard of Bath and the Arabs. In *Rencontres de cultures dans la philosophie médiévale. Traductions et traducteurs de l’antiquité tardive au XIV^e siècle. Actes du colloque international de Cassino, 15–17 juin 1989, organisé par la Société internationale pour l’étude de la philosophie médiévale et l’Università degli studi di Cassino*. Édités par Jacqueline Hamesse et Marta Fattori. Louvain-la-Neuve, 1990. (Textes, études, congrès, 11) (*Rencontres de philosophie médiévale*, 1) p. 89–107.

Casini, Paolo. Il mito pitagorico e la rivoluzione astronomica. *Rivista di filosofia*, v. 85, apr. 1994: 7–33.

Cepītis, Jānis. Bedrišu akmeņi Latvijā un to arheoastronomiskais skatījums. [Stones with small hollows in Latvia

and their archaeoastronomical interpretation] Zvaigžnotā debess, 1993./94. gada ziema: 47–50. illus.

Chabàs, Josep, and Bernard R. Goldstein. Andalusian astronomy: *al-Zīj al Muqtabis* of Ibn al-Kammād. Archive for history of exact sciences, v. 48, no. 1, 1994: 1–41. illus.

Chambliss, Carlson R. Bullion and billon: the astronomical images on old coins. *Mercury*, v. 24, Jan./Feb. 1995: 23–27. illus.

“Coins are almost as interesting for what’s on them as what you can buy with them. From denarii to dollars, coins tell us what people really thought about astronomy.”

Chandler, Jennifer. Whiteness and warts. In *Folklore*. v. 105; 1994. London, Folklore Society. p. 100–101.

On the belief in the power of moonlight to cure warts, dating “from at least the time of Pliny (AD 77).”

Chen, Yonghang, and Daode Wang. An update of a catalog of Chinese meteorites. *Meteoritics*, v. 29, Nov. 1994: 886–890.

Provides the name of each meteorite, the place of fall or find (with geographic coordinates), date of fall or find, number of masses, total weight in kilograms, class and type, and composition.

Cílek, Václav. Záznam mešťních fází na destičce staré 30 000 let. *Vesmír*, roč. 72, čís. 8, 1993: 475. illus.

Cook, Anthony. Six decades with six astronomers on the front lawn of Griffith Observatory. *Griffith observer*, v. 58, Nov. 1994: 2–11, 21. illus.

Additional illustrations appear on the outside front and back covers (captions on p. 3 and 23).

Dalen, Benno van. On Ptolemy’s table for the equation of time. *Centaurus*, v. 37, no. 2, 1994: 97–153. illus., facsim.

Davies, Alun C. The art of time at Harvard: museum exhibitions at the Longitude Symposium, 1993. *Antiquarian horology*, v. 21, summer 1994: 352–358. illus.

DeVicci, Philip A. J. A coinage of astronomical significance. *Numismatist*, v. 107, July 1994: 956–961. illus.

“Emperor Constantine IX is thought to have struck gold *histamena nomismata* to commemorate the explosion of the star that created the Crab Nebula.”

Includes two boxes, “Scyphates” (p. 958) and “Birth of a Supernova” (p. 960).

A photograph of the Crab Nebula and one of the coin under discussion are reproduced in color on the outside front cover of the issue.

Dick, Steven J. Back to the future: SETI before the space age. *Planetary report*, v. 15, Jan./Feb. 1995: 4–7. col. illus.

“This article is a much abridged version of a fully annotated paper given in the SETI sessions of the 44th Congress of the International Astronautical Federation, held in Graz, Austria, in October 1993.”

Dick, Wolfgang R. F. W. Bessel und die russische Wissenschaft—Anmerkungen zum Aufsatz von K. K. Lavrinovič. NTM; internazionale Zeitschrift für Geschichte und Ethik der Naturwissenschaften, Technik und Medizin, neue Ser., v.

1, Nr. 4, 1993: 259–262.

Abstract in English.

Provides corrections of some errors in Lavrinovich's paper, published in *NTM*, 28. Jahrg., Heft 2, 1991/92, and cited in *H.A.D. News* no. 30.

Diederich, Werner. 'Relativistic' arguments in Kepler. In Semantical aspects of spacetime theories. Edited by Ulrich Majer and Heinz-Jürgen Schmidt. Mannheim, B.I. Wissenschaftsverlag, 1994. p. 95–102.

Đokić, Milorad. The astronomical observatory of the Belgrade University between 1926 and 1941. In National Conference of Yugoslav Astronomers, 10th, Belgrade, 1993. Proceedings. Edited by M. S. Dimitrijević and D. Djurović. Beograd, 1993. (Publikacije Astronomiske opservatorije u Beogradu, sv. 44) p. 115–117.

Echternach, Eddy. 75 jaar Internationale Astronomische Unie. Zenit, 21. jaarg., juli/aug. 1994: 292–293. col. illus., group port.

The group portrait depicts a session of the 3d General Assembly, held at Leiden in 1928.

Edlund-Berry, Ingrid E. M. Etruscans at work and play: evidence for an Etruscan calendar. In Kotinos. Festschrift für Erika Simon. Hrsg. von Heide Froning, Tonio Hölscher, Harald Mielsch. Mainz/Rhein, Verlag P. von Zabern, 1992. p. 330–338.

Eelsalu, Heino. Big Fraunhofer's "short" story. The 9½-inch Dorpat refractor. With an introd. by Aarne Haas. Journal of the Antique Telescope Society, v. 6, summer 1994: 13–15. illus.

Another illustration appears on the front cover of the issue.

Eelsalu, Heino. Die Dorpater Sternwarte als astronomische Brücke zwischen Ost und West. In Pribaltiškaia konferentsia po istorii nauki, 17th, Tartu, 1993. 17th Baltic Conference on History of Science: Baltic science between the West and the East, Tartu, 4–6 October 1993. Tartu, Tartu Ülikool, 1993. p. 39.

Eelsalu, Heino, and Mihkel Jõveer. Ernst Öpiku readuslike ideede, teooriate ja astronoomiakoolkonna uurimise lähtekohti. [Ausgangsstellen der Theorien der wissenschaftlichen Ideen und der Erforschung der Astronomieschule von Ernst Öpik] In Realeadustse koolkondade, ideede ja teooriate areng Tartu Ülikoolis. Tartu, 1987. (Tartu. Ülikool. Ajaloo Komisjon. Tartu Ülikooli ajaloo küsimusi, 20) p. 68–73.

Eelsalu, Heino. Märkmeid ja meenutusi sõjakärgsest Tartu astronoomiast. [Notes and reminders of astronomy in post-war years in Tartu] In 70 aastat Eesti Ülikooli. Tartu, 1989. (Tartu. Ülikool. Ajaloo Komisjon. Tartu Ülikooli ajaloo küsimusi, 23) p. 132–138.

Eelsalu, Heino. The Tartu (Dorpat) Observatory—a neglected astronomical monument of the history of Tartu University. In Tartu Ülikool läbi kolme okupatsiooni. Tartu University through three occupations. Some problems of the history of Tartu University. Tartu, 1991. (Tartu. Ülikool. Ajaloo Komisjon. Tartu Ülikooli ajaloo küsimusi, 25) p.

218–221.

Eelsalu, Heino. Tartu Ülikooli tähetorn ja astronoomia-alane emakeelne kirjandus. [The observatory of Tartu University and astronomical literature in the Estonian language] In 70 aastat Eesti Ülikooli. Tartu, 1989. (Tartu. Ülikool. Ajaloo Komisjon. Tartu Ülikooli ajaloo küsimusi, 23) p. 3–6.

Elvius, Aina. Åke Wallenquist, 16 jan. 1904–8 april 1994. Astronomisk tidsskrift, årg. 27, sept. 1994: 123–124.

Eremeeva, Alina I. Otkryvshii nebo dlja vsekh. Vselennaia i my, no. 2, 1994: 60–71. illus., port.

Second part of a two-part article about Camille Flammarion; the first part was cited in *H.A.D. News* no. 33.

Fantoni, Girolamo. La meridiana di Santa Maria degli Angeli. In Santa Maria degli Angeli e dei Martiri; incontro di storie. Roma, La Meridiana editori, 1991. (Luoghi, 2) p. 175–181. illus.

Additional illustrations appear on p. 64–65 (fig. 42–43), and a color illustration, with insets showing the mosaics that depict the signs of the zodiac, is presented on the inside of the folded front cover.

The meridian was produced under the direction of Francesco Bianchini and completed in 1702.

Fay, Stephen. Close encounters of a new kind: Stonehenge. Condé Nast traveler, v. 30, Feb. 1995: 154–160, 162–164. col. illus.

Includes inset, "Neolithic Observatory" (p. 156–157), which illustrates and discusses "popular modern interpretations of Stonehenge," and travel advice (p. 163–164). Another color illustration appears on the outside front cover of the issue.

Field, Stephen. Cosmos, cosmograph, and the inquiring poet: new answers to the "Heaven Questions" [T'ien wen] In Early China. v. 17; 1992. Berkeley, Society for the Study of Early China and the Institute of East Asian Studies, University of California, Berkeley. p. 83–110. illus.

Finney, Ben. Rediscovering Polynesian navigation through experimental voyaging. Journal of navigation, v. 46, Sept. 1993: 383–394. maps.

Firneis, Maria G. Astronomie und Navigation bis 1650. In Was ist neu an der Neuzeit? Österreich zwischen Mittelalter und Barock (1500–1650). Ausstellungskatalog. Idee und Konzept: Gerda Mraz. Eisenstadt, Museum Österreichischer Kultur, 1991. p. 147–154.

The essay is followed, on p. 155–167, by detailed descriptions of 15 exhibits, two of them illustrated, and a glossary. Two others are shown in color on plate 4, which faces p. xv.

See also the section entitled "Alles ist Mass und Zahl" (p. 186–193), which includes a short article by Andreas Wahra entitled "Das Astrolabium und seine Verwendung" (p. 191–192) and descriptions of nine exhibits, two of them illustrated. Two others are among the color illustrations on plate 4.

Fleming, John V. The 'mystical signature' of Christopher Columbus. In Iconography at the crossroads. Papers from the

colloquium sponsored by the Index of Christian Art, Princeton University, 23–24 March 1990, edited by Brendan Cassidy. Princeton, N.J., Index of Christian Art, Dept. of Art and Archaeology, Princeton University, 1993. (Index of Christian Art. Occasional papers, 2) p. 197–214. illus.

Astral iconography figures in the author's interpretation.

Fracastoro, Mario G. 50 anni di Algols. L'Astronomia, anno 16, nov. 1994: 12–21. col. illus., col. port.

Includes three boxes: "Le sue curve di luce" (p. 13); and "Maestro di rigore e di eleganza," by Corrado Lamberti (p. 17), and "Il ricordo di un amico-allievo," by Piero Tempesti (p. 21), tributes to Fracastoro, "uno dei 'grandi vecchi' dell'astronomia italiana," who died on July 24.

Frenkel', Viktor Iā., and Artur D. Chernin. Tri "gola" Georgiā Gamova (k 90-letiū uchenogo). Vselennaiā i my, no. 2, 1994: 46–52. ports.

Gajdoš, Š. On the brightness of comet P/Halley in the past. Planetary and space science, v. 42, Aug. 1994: 631–634. illus.

"Thirty apparitions of P/Halley were used for this analysis."

Gegen, Doug. Thomas Cooke ... the English Alvan Clark. Journal of the Antique Telescope Society, v. 5, spring 1994: 5–7. illus., port.

Gingerich, Owen. Early astronomical books with moving parts. AB bookman's weekly, v. 84, Oct. 23, 1989: 1505–1508. illus., port.

Gingerich, Owen. In quest of the man with the silver nose. AB bookman's weekly, v. 88, Oct. 21, 1991: 1552–1556. illus., ports.

Gingerich, Owen. The summer of 1953: a watershed for astrophysics. Physics today, v. 47, Dec. 1994: 34–40. illus., ports.

"In 1953, the Michigan Symposium on Astrophysics proved instrumental in shaping our understanding of stellar evolution and in shaping the future careers of many of the participants. One participant gathers his colleagues' reminiscences."

Gingerich, Owen. Survival! On the enemies of scientific books. AB bookman's weekly, v. 92, Oct. 25, 1993: 1595–1596, 1598–1599. illus., port.

Giordani, Giulio. Eclisse anulare di Sole dell'11 febbraio 1804. Astronomia UAI, luglio/ag. 1991: 18–19.

Goetz, Dorothea. Keplers Traum vom Mond. In Philosophie, Wissenschaft, Geschichte. Beiträge zu Persönlichkeiten in der Wissenschaftsgeschichte. Berlin, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, 1992. (Wissenschaftliche Zeitschrift der Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin. Reihe Geistes- und Sozialwissenschaften, 41 (1992) 4) p. 19–21.

Gómez Crespo, Félix, Mariano Esteban Piñeiro, and Mauricio Jalón Calvo. Astrología en el siglo XVI: un nuevo tratado sobre el cometa de 1577. In Trobades d'Història de la Ciència i de la Tècnica, 2d, Pentscola, Spain, 1992. Actes. Barcelona, Societat Catalana d'Història de la Ciència i de la Tècnica, 1993. p. 263–272.

"An unknown document about the famous comet of 1577 by a Spanish astrologer."

Gotteland, Andrée, and G. Camus. Deux cadans solaires d'heures sidérales: Lycée Louis-le-Grand à Paris, Villa Camerata à Florence. Observations et travaux, no 25, 1. trimestre 1991: 33–42.

Grafton, Anthony. The Attic calendar from Theodore Gaza to Joseph Scaliger. Studi italiani di filologia classica, 3. ser., v. 10, fasc. 2, 1992: 879–891.

Greenstein, Jesse L. Nicholas Ulrich Mayall (9 May 1906–5 January 1993). In American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia. Proceedings, v. 138, Dec. 1994: 546–551. port.

Grillot, Solange, Jacques Pernet, and Kenichi Takahashi. L'Observatoire de Paris dans la tourmente (1870–1871). Observations et travaux, no 26, 2. trimestre 1991: 38–41. illus.

Grössing, Helmuth. Giovanni Keplero e la scoperta di nuovi mondi. In Il Nuovo mondo nella coscienza italiana e tedesca del Cinquecento. A cura di Adriano Prosperi e Wolfgang Reinhard. Bologna, Società editrice Il Mulino, 1992. (Annali dell'Istituto storico italo germanico. Quaderno, 33) p. 309–325.

Translated by Rossella Martini.

Grygar, Jiří. Za profesorem Zdeňkem Kopalem (4. 4. 1914–23. 6. 1993). Vesmír, roč. 73, čís. 7, 1994: 390–391.

Gury, Françoise. Principes de composition de l'image zodiacale. Latomus, t. 53, juil./sept. 1994: 528–542. plates.

Haag, William G. Archaeoastronomy in the Southeast. In Archaeology of Eastern North America. Papers in honor of Stephen Williams. Edited by James B. Stoltman. Jackson, Mississippi Dept. of Archives and History, 1993. (Mississippi. Dept. of Archives and History. Archaeological report, no. 25) p. 103–110. maps.

Hack, Margherita. È morto Mario G. Fracastoro. L'Astronomia, anno 16, ott. 1994: 2–3. col. port.

Hadrava, Petr. Doppler principle in astronomy. Acta polytechnica, v. 33, no. 2, 1993: 29–32. illus.

Hall, John S. Notions about nature: the moon (*tere*); the sun (*poda*); the stars (*nini*). In his Religion, myth and magic in Tangale. Edited by H. Jungraithmayr and J. Adelberger. Köln, R. Köppe, 1994. (Westafrikanische Studien, Bd. 5) p. 10–13.

The Rev. John Stevenson Hall (1883–1953), a missionary in Nigeria for more than 30 years, completed the manuscript on which this volume is based in 1927.

Hallyn, Fernand. Galilée, le télescope et l'évolution de l'inférence analogique. In Les procédures de preuve sous le regard de l'historien des sciences et des techniques. Actes du colloque de Lille, 11–13 avril 1991. Lille, Centre de recherche sur l'analyse et la théorie des savoirs, Université Charles-de-Gaulle; Groupe d'histoire des sciences et des techniques, Université des sciences et des techniques, 1992. (Cahiers d'histoire & de philosophie des sciences, no 40) p. 103–112.

Herbst, Klaus D. Messen mittels Mikrometer in Astronomie

und Technik. In *Dresdener Beiträge zur Geschichte der Technikwissenschaften*. Heft 21; 1993. Dresden, Technische Universität. p. 90–96.

Herbster, Rainer. Lichtenbergs astronomisches Werk. In *Georg Christoph Lichtenberg, 1742–1799: Wagnis der Aufklärung. Ausstellung*. München, C. Hanser, 1992. p. 132–140. illus., ports.

"Die Astronomie ist vielleicht diejenige Wissenschaft, worin das wenigste durch Zufall entdeckt worden ist, wo der menschliche Verstand in seiner ganzen Grösse erscheint und wo der Mensch am besten lernen kann, wie klein er ist." Includes detailed descriptions of 32 items in the exhibition.

See also the sections by Jürgen Teichmann, "Weltbau und Experiment im 18. Jahrhundert—von der mechanischen Astronomie zur chemischen Elektrizität" (p. 312–320; 8 items), and Peter Brix, "Mondkrater und elektrische Figuren" (p. 405–409; 3 items).

Hernschier, Wolfgang. Die Suche nach Vulkan. Sterne und Weltraum, 33. Jahrg., Okt. 1994: 703–705.

Herrmann, Dieter B. Philosophie und Astronomie: der Streit um Hegels Dissertation. In *Philosophie, Wissenschaft, Geschichte. Beiträge zu Persönlichkeiten in der Wissenschaftsgeschichte*. Berlin, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, 1992. (Wissenschaftliche Zeitschrift der Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin. Reihe Geistes- und Sozialwissenschaften, 41 (1992) 4) p. 65–69.

Herrmann, Dieter B. Über die Schwierigkeiten beim Schreiben einer Hertzsprung-Biographie. In *Philosophie, Wissenschaft, Geschichte. Beiträge zu Persönlichkeiten in der Wissenschaftsgeschichte*. Berlin, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, 1992. (Wissenschaftliche Zeitschrift der Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin. Reihe Geistes- und Sozialwissenschaften, 41 (1992) 4) p. 23–26.

Hess, Gerhard. Zahlenmythologische Deutungen des bronzezeitlichen Kultwagens von Trundholm [Denmark] Deutschland in Geschichte und Gegenwart, 42. Jahrg., Sept. 1994: 34–35. illus.

The numbers are interpreted as relating to the moon's motion and the sun's apparent annual movement along the ecliptic.

Hill, Donald R. Astronomy. In *his Islamic science and engineering*. Edinburgh, Edinburgh University Press, 1993. (Islamic surveys) p. 32–57. illus.

Contents: Folk astronomy.—Sources of Islamic astronomy.—Spherical astronomy.—Planetary theory.—Instruments.—Observatories.—Astrology.

Hingley, Peter D. *Urania's Mirror*—a 170-year old mystery solved? In *British Astronomical Association, London. Journal*, v. 104, Oct. 1994: 238–240. facsimis.

The author (librarian of the Royal Astronomical Society) has found a document dated Nov. 13, 1829/Jan. 8, 1830, among the early R.A.S. election certificates, in which the Rev. Richard Rouse Bloxam is identified as the "Author of *Urania's Mirror*."

Hobbes, Jesse. A limited defense of the pessimistic induc-

tion. *British journal for the philosophy of science*, v. 45, Mar. 1994: 171–191. illus.

"The inductive argument from the falsity of most past scientific theories (more than 100 years old) to the falsity of most present ones is defensible, I argue, if it is modified to account for the degrees of theoreticity or observationality in such theories and the extent to which they are hedged. The case of descriptive astronomy is examined to show that most of the true theories of the 1890s were high in observationality and/or significantly hedged. The false theories of that period, however, were not even approximately true. Apparently, scientists are more interested in supplanting theories with improved observations than in producing true theories."

Holmes, Bob. Rebel with a cause. *New scientist*, v. 144, Oct. 29, 1994: 53. port.

About Grote Reber and his search of the radio sky at 144 meters.

[Hommage à Georges Lemaître] *Ciel et terre*, v. 110, juil./août 1994: 90–126. illus., ports.

Contents: Dejaiffe, R. Editorial.—Berger, A. Lemaître.—Lederer, A. Un chahut chez Mgr Lemaître.—Lemaire, J. Monseigneur Georges Lemaître et la SBA.—Godart, O. Le travail scientifique de Georges Lemaître.—Henrard, J. Monseigneur et les trois corps.—Demaret, J. Le Big Bang et la cosmologie moderne.—Lemaître, G. Hypothèses cosmogoniques.—Bossy, L. Le rayonnement cosmique dans l'œuvre de Georges Lemaître.—Lemaître, Gilbert. Monseigneur Georges Lemaître et les machines à calculer.—Deprat, A. Portrait d'un calculateur.—Lipnik, P. Les nouveaux chiffres de Monseigneur Georges Lemaître.—Hennebert, A. j. Le Professeur Georges Lemaître et ses étudiants.

Hoppe, Günter. Die Entwicklung der Ansichten Alexander von Humboldts über den Vulkanismus und die Meteorite. In *Alexander-von-Humboldt-Kolloquium, Freiberg, 1991. Studia Friburgensia. Vorträge des Alexander-von-Humboldt-Kolloquiums in Freiberg vom 8. bis 10. November 1991 aus Anlass des 200. Jahrestages von A. v. Humboldts Studienbeginn an der Bergakademie Freiberg*. Berlin, Akademie Verlag, 1994. (Beiträge zur Alexander-von-Humboldt-Forschung, 18) p. 93–106.

Howells, Robin. The principle of mobility in Fontenelle's *Entretiens sur la pluralité des mondes*. *French studies*, v. 46, Apr. 1992: 129–143.

Hudson, Robert G. Background independence and the causation of observations. *Studies in history and philosophy of science*, v. 25, Aug. 1994: 595–612.

Case studies include the discovery of the Zeeman effect and Ray Davis's search for solar neutrinos.

Hübner, Wolfgang. Über einige verschiedenen gelesene Varianten der "Apotelesmatica" des Ptolemaeus im Codex Vaticanus gr. 1038. In *Editio; internationales Jahrbuch für Editionswissenschaft*. Hrsg. von Winfried Woehler. Bd. 7. Tübingen, M. Niemeyer, 1993. p. 258–262.

Abstract in French.

Hulse, Russell A. The discovery of the binary pulsar. Re-

views of modern physics, v. 66, July 1994: 699–710. illus.

"This lecture was delivered 8 December 1993, on the occasion of the presentation of the 1993 Nobel Prize in Physics."

Hyde, Vicki. 1. Pacific Vikings: Polynesian astronomy. 2. Sailing into strange skies. In her Godzone skies: astronomy for New Zealanders. Christchurch, N.Z., Canterbury University Press, 1992. p. 9–18. illus., charts, col. plates, port.

The plates (no. 1–4) precede p. 9.

See also "Beatrice Tinsley, Galactic Evolutionist," on p. 66.

Л'Аннель, Aleksandr A. 50 let Komiteta po meteoritam Akademii nauk SSSR. In Meteoritika, sbornik nauchnykh trudov. vyp. 49. Moskva, "Nauka," 1990. p. 3–10.

Isaievych, Iaroslav. George Drobobych's astronomical treatises and their Arabic sources. In The Introduction of Arabic philosophy into Europe. Edited by Charles E. Butterworth and Blake André Kessel. Leiden, New York, E. J. Brill, 1994. (Studien und Texte zur Geistesgeschichte des Mittelalters, Bd. 39) p. 58–64.

Jaaniste, Jaak. Struve või Öpik—konverentsijärgseid mõtteid. [Struve or Öpik—thoughts after the conference] In Struve (W.) nimeline Tartu Astrofüüsika Observatoorium. Tartu tähetorni kalender. 70. aastak; 1994 aastaks. Tartu, Tesserakt [1993?] p. 50–52.

Jain, L. C., and Kumari Prabha Jain. Constant-set (dhruvārāsi) technique in Jaina school of astronomy. Indian journal of history of science, v. 28, Oct./Dec. 1993: 303–308.

Jõeveer, Mihkel, and Ants Torim. Kolme astronoomimälestuskonverents. [Memorial conference of F. G. W. Struve, J. H. Mädler and E. J. Öpik] In Struve (W.) nimeline Tartu Astrofüüsika Observatoorium. Tartu tähetorni kalender. 70. aastak; 1994 aastaks. Tartu, Tesserakt [1993?] p. 46–49.

Kak, Subhash C. Astronomy of the Satapatha Brähmana. Indian journal of history of science, v. 28, Jan./Mar. 1993: 15–34. illus.

Kak, Subhash C. The structure of the Rgveda. Indian journal of history of science, v. 28, Apr./June 1993: 71–79. illus., map.

"The paper announces the discovery of an astronomical code in the structure of the Rgveda."

Kanipe, Jeff. Native American legends of the Pleiades. Star date, v. 21, Sept./Oct. 1993: 8–9. col. illus.

King, David A. L'astronomie en Syrie à l'époque islamique. In Syrie; mémoire et civilisation. Paris, Institut du monde arabe; Flammarion, 1993. p. 386–395. col. illus.

King, David A. Mittelalterliche Instrumente: vergessene Schätze des Mittelalters. Forschung Frankfurt, 11. Jahrg., Nr. 4, 1993: 2–13. illus. (part col.), ports.

Includes three boxes: "Der Festband des Instituts" (p. 8), "50 Jahre Institut für Geschichte der Naturwissenschaften" (p. 10), and "Das Institut für Geschichte der Naturwissenschaften heute" (p. 11).

Konakov, Nikolai D. Calendar symbolism of Uralic people of the pre-Christian era. Arctic anthropology, v. 31, no. 1, 1994: 47–61. illus.

Translated by Lydia T. Black.

Kovács, I. Gábor. Kis magyar kalendáriumtörténet a kezdetektől 1730-ig. [A short history of the calendar in Hungary from the beginning to 1730] Magyar könyvszemle, 104. évf., 2./3. sz., 1988: 140–155.

Summary in German.

Kozai, Yoshihide. Kiyotsugu Hirayama [1874–1943] and his families of asteroids. In Seventy-five years of Hirayama asteroid families: the role of collisions in the solar system history. 29 November–3 December 1993, Tokyo. Edited by Yoshihide Kozai, Richard P. Binzel, and Tomohiro Hirayama. San Francisco, Calif., Astronomical Society of the Pacific, 1994. (Astronomical Society of the Pacific conference series, v. 63) p. 1–6. illus.

A group portrait that includes Hirayama appears on p. xxvi.

Kozenko, Aleksandr V. Istoriâ predstavlenij o proiskhozhdenii luny. Priroda, mart 1994: 4–11. illus., port.

Kuhnigk, Markus. Kometen, Sternkunde und Politik: zur astronomischen Metaphorik in Georg Büchners *Kato-Rede*. In Georg Büchner Jahrbuch. 7; 1988/89. Hrsg. von Thomas Michael Mayer. Tübingen, Niemeyer, 1991. p. 260–281.

Lange, Marc. Scientific realism and components: the case of classical astronomy. Monist, v. 77, Jan. 1994: 111–127. illus.

"I'll investigate the facts in virtue of which such an unobservable entity [epicyclic motion] is real by considering the way that classical astronomers distinguish the reality of such an entity from its capacity to 'save the phenomena.' Many modern anti-realists and others who draw this distinction have explicitly modeled themselves in this regard on the classical astronomers." The writings of Proclus are the chief source for this study.

Langermann, Y. Tzvi. Some astrological themes in the thought of Abraham ibn Ezra. In Rabbi Abraham ibn Ezra: studies in the writings of a twelfth-century Jewish polymath. Edited by Isadore Twersky and Jay M. Harris. Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University, Center for Jewish Studies; Distributed by Harvard University Press, 1993. p. 28–85.

Larsson-Leander, Gunnar. Astronomin i James Joyces *Ulysses*. III. Episoderna 17 och 18; slutord. Astronomisk tidsskrift, årg. 27, sept. 1994: 97–112. illus.

Leach, Marjorie. Celestial deities. In her Guide to the gods. Edited by Michael Owen Jones, Frances Cattermole-Tally. Santa Barbara, Calif., ABC-CLIO, 1992. p. 79–169.

Contents: Sky and heaven gods.—Solar gods: dawn, day, light, twilight, eclipses.—Lunar gods: eclipses.—Gods of night, darkness.—Stellar gods: constellations, planets, stars.

"This reference dictionary presents a worldwide overview of deities. The approach is anthropological and endeavors to evaluate each in terms of function and attribute."

Le Boeuffle, André. Un observatoire privé à Amiens dans les années 1930–1940. *Observations et travaux*, no 28, dernier trimestre 1991: 24–25. illus.

The observatory belonged to Louis Caudron.

Lecomte, Stéphane. Une figure oubliée de l'astronomie: Schroeter. *Observations et travaux*, no 31, 3. trimestre 1992: 21–24. illus.

Lecomte, Stéphane. La planète Mercure: brève histoire de deux siècles d'observations. *Observations et travaux*, no 26, 2. trimestre 1991: 20–24.

Lentin, Jean P. Les astronomes sont tombés sur la tête. Galileo contre Galilei. *In his Je pense donc je me trompe; les erreurs de la science de Pythagore au Big Bang*. Paris, A. Michel, 1994. p. 39–64.

"Pythagore, Copernic, Newton, Darwin, Marie Curie, Pasteur, Einstein, tous se sont trompés. Tous ont un jour ou l'autre émis des théories délirantes, raisonnable de travers, mesuré avec des appareils défectueux, conclu prématurément. Heureusement. C'est grâce à ses erreurs que la science avance et construit son savoir."

Lindgren, Uta. Gerbert von Reims und die Lehre des Quadriviums. *In Kaiserin Theophanu: Begegnung des Ostens und Westens um die Wende des ersten Jahrtausends. Gedenkschrift des Kölner Schnütgen-Museums zum 1000. Todesjahr der Kaiserin*. Hrsg. von Anton von Euw und Peter Schreiner. Redaktion: Gudrun Sporbeck. Bd. 2. Köln, Schnütgen-Museum, 1991. p. 291–303. facsimis.

Lindgren, Uta. Die Tradierung der Lehre von der Kugelgestalt der Erde im Mittelalter. *In Nuremberg. Germanisches Nationalmuseum. Anzeiger*. 1991. Nürnberg, Verlag des Germanischen Nationalmuseums. p. 21–25.

Longo, Giuseppe. Le origini dell'astronomia estragalattica e della cosmologia sperimentale. *In Conferenze di astrofisica*, 1991–92. Osservatorio astronomico di Capodimonte, Formez. Napoli, Liguori, 1992. p. 57–74. facsim.

Contents: 1. Introduzione.—2. Wright, Lambert e Kant.—3. W. Herschel e la cosmologia sperimentale.—4. Il dopo Herschel.

López, Alba, Cláudia Alemão, and Jordi Juan i Tresserras. Astrolatría lunisolar en el poblamiento ibérico de la Layetania. *In Zephyrus*. 43. Salamanca, Ediciones Universidad de Salamanca, 1990. p. 287–291. illus.

Loze, Ilze. Vērša simbols arheologijā. [The symbol of Taurus in archaeology] Zvaigžņotā debess, 1993. gada rudens: 18–21. illus.

Łysik, Maria. Henri Poincaré matematyk, fizyk, astronom. *Urania* (Kraków), r. 65, kwiec. 1994: 117–119. illus., port.

McCarthy, Daniel. The chronological apparatus of the Annals of Ulster, AD 431–1131. *In Peritia, journal of the Medieval Academy of Ireland*. v. 8; 1994. Turnhout, Brepols. p. 46–79. facsim.

"This paper demonstrates that the chronological framework of the Annals of Ulster is a combination of two different systems: one based on January AD dating (nativity era), the other based on March AD dating (incarnation

era). This discovery explains the discrepancies in the dates ..."

McCarthy, Daniel. The origin of the *lattercus* Paschal cycle of the Insular Celtic Churches. *Cambrian medieval Celtic studies*, no. 28, winter 1994: 25–49.

McCutcheon, Robert A. Sunset on Pulkovo. *Air & space/Smithsonian*, v. 9, Dec. 1994/Jan. 1995: 38–45. illus. (part col.), ports. (part col.)

Mantovani, Franco. Il calendario di Chaco Canyon. *L'Astronomia*, anno 16, luglio 1994: 38–44. col. illus.

Includes a box, "La retrogradazione dei nodi," by Corrado Lamberti (p. 42).

Marcinkowski, Tadeusz. Idea kopernikowska w ocenie Alberta Einsteina. W związku z pięćsetleciem studiów Mikołaja Kopernika w Krakowie w latach 1491–1495. *Wschód i zachód*, t. 93, czerw. 1992: 143–146. facsim., port.

Markkanen, Tapio. Astronomy around the Baltic Sea in the 18th and 19th centuries. *In 70 aastat Eesti Ülikooli*. Tartu, 1989. (Tartu. Ülikool. Ajaloo Komisjon. Tartu Ülikooli ajaloo kūsimusi, 23) p. 204–215.

Martišius, Jonas A. Voprosy astronomii, fiziki i matematiki na konferentsiiakh baltijskikh gosudarsv po istorii nauki. *In Pribaltijskaia konferentsia po istorii nauki, 17th, Tartu, 1993. 17th Baltic Conference on History of Science: Baltic science between the West and the East*, Tartu, 4–6 October 1993. Tartu, Tartu Ülikool, 1993. p. 60–61.

Maury, Jean P. William Herschel, le pionnier des étoiles. *Ciel et espace*, no 280, mai 1993: 60–63. col. illus., col. port.

Mercier, Raymond. Account by Joseph Dubois of astronomical work under Jai Singh Sawā'i. *Indian journal of history of science*, v. 28, Apr./June 1993: 157–166.

Mercier, Raymond. English orientalists and mathematical astronomy. *In The 'Arabick' interest of the natural philosophers in seventeenth-century England*. Edited by G. A. Russell. Leiden, New York, E. J. Brill, 1994. (Brill's studies in intellectual history, v. 47) p. 158–214.

Contents: Introduction.—1. Joseph Scaliger.—2. John Greaves.—3. Edward Bernard.—4. The discovery of the lunar acceleration.—5. John Wallis.

Molnar, Michael R. Astrological omens commemorated on Roman coinage: the solar eclipse of 120 B.C. *Celator*, v. 7, Apr. 1993: 16–18, 20–21. illus., map.

Molnar, Michael R. Astrological omens commemorated on Roman coins. *Celator*, v. 7, Aug. 1993: 36–41; v. 8, Apr. 1994: 6–8, 10–12, 14–15; Nov.: 6–8, 10. illus.

Contents: Tarpeia and the omnia lunae.—Capricorn.—The Ides of March.

Molnar, Michael R. The case for astrologic Roman coins. *Celator*, v. 7, Nov. 1993: 43–47. illus.

Molnar, Michael R. Trajan's celestial omen. *Celator*, v. 7, Feb. 1993: 38–39. illus.

Moreton, Jennifer. John of Sacrobosco and the calendar. *In*

Viator; medieval and renaissance studies. v. 25; 1994. Berkeley, University of California Press. p. 229–244.

"This article attempts to place Sacrobosco in the computistical tradition, and in the process to establish the nature of his contribution to calendar reform."

Mullis, Christopher R. Historical instruments of the Leander McCormick Observatory. *Journal of the Antique Telescope Society*, v. 4, spring/summer 1993: 9–11. illus.

Muñoz Box, Fernando. *El cómputo de las horas*. In *Trobades d'Història de la Ciència i de la Tècnica, 2d, Peníscola, Spain, 1992*. Actes. Barcelona, Societat Catalana d'Història de la Ciència i de la Tècnica, 1993. p. 283–292. illus.

"When time is computed, sixteenth century authors deal with several types of hours. We study also how different sundials were devised."

Nadler, Maggie R. The many faces of Venus. *Star date*, v. 23, Jan./Feb. 1995: 4–9. illus. (part col.)

"Harbinger of war, presage of rain, the calendrical benchmark, Venus represented many things to the ancient Maya of Mexico and Central America. The planet's motions through the sky not only played a major role in Maya religion and architecture, but often traced out patterns of life and death."

Navarro Brotóns, Víctor. Astronomía y cosmología en la España del siglo XVI. In *Trobades d'Història de la Ciència i de la Tècnica, 2d, Peníscola, Spain, 1992*. Actes. Barcelona, Societat Catalana d'Història de la Ciència i de la Tècnica, 1993. p. 39–52.

Abstract in English.

Navegación. In *Ciencia y técnica entre viejo y nuevo mundo, siglos XV-XVIII*. Edición a cargo de Jaime Vilchis, Victoria Arias. Madrid, Lunwerg Editores, 1992. p. 21–82. col. illus., col. facsimis., col. maps.

Contents: Sellés García, M. A. Navegación.—Navegación mediterránea y expansión portuguesa.—El descubrimiento de América.—Del arte de navegar a la ciencia de navegación.—Las instituciones náuticas.—El problema de la longitud.—Los grandes proyectos hidrográficos.

Neske, Ingeborg. Neues zu Regiomontan. Eine wiedergefundene Handschrift aus seinem Besitz. *Bibliotheksforum Bayern*, Jahrg. 22, Heft 1/2, 1994: 169–176. facsimis.

About a late 13th-century illuminated manuscript of some of Aristotle's works that belonged to Regiomontanus and is in the collections of the Stadtbibliothek Nürnberg.

Öpik, Ernst J. Puteshestvie v Sredniiu Aziu. Iz vospominanii E. I. Ú. Epika. Priroda, iiul' 1993: 125–128. port.

Translated and with an introduction by V. A. Bronshtén.

Ōhashi, Yukio. Development of astronomical observation in Vedic and post-Vedic India. *Indian journal of history of science*, v. 28, July/Sept. 1993: 185–251. illus.

Originally a chapter in the author's Ph.D. thesis submitted to Lucknow University.

Olmo-Lete, Gregorio del. *Yarhu y Mikkalu: la mitología lu-*

nar sumeria en Ugarit. *Aula orientalis*, v. 9, enero/jun. 1991: 67–75.

Osterbrock, Donald E. Founded in 1895 by George E. Hale and James E. Keeler: the *Astrophysical Journal* centennial. *Astrophysical journal*, v. 438, Jan. 1, 1995: 1–7.

Osterbrock, Donald E. William W. Morgan. *Physics today*, v. 47, Dec. 1994: 82–83. port.

Pantin, Isabelle. Une *École d'Athènes* des astronomes? La représentation de l'astronome antique dans les frontispices de la Renaissance. In *Images de l'Antiquité dans la littérature française: le texte et son illustration*. Actes du colloque tenu à l'Université Paris XII les 11 et 12 avril 1991. Textes rassemblés par Emmanuelle Baumgartner et Laurence Harf-Lancner. Paris, Presses de l'École normale supérieure, 1993. p. 87–99. illus.

Parrish, David. Imagery of the gods of the week in Roman mosaics. In *Antiquité tardive, revue internationale d'histoire et d'archéologie (IV^e–VIII^e s.)*. 2; 1994. La Tétrarchie (293–312), histoire et archéologie. Turnhout, Brepols. p. 193–204. illus.

"Among the religious and allegorical subjects depicted in Roman art, the seven planetary deities or gods of the week are a very important one, which has not been studied comprehensively to date."

Pedersen, Fritz S. Addendum on Alkhwarizmi: a table found? In Copenhagen. Universitet. *Institut for græsk og latinisk middelalderfilologi*. Cahiers de l'Institut du moyen-âge grec et latin, no 63, 1993: 312.

Pernet, Jacques. Un jésuite astronome dans la Chine du 18^e siècle: le Père Antoine Gaubil. *Observations et travaux*, no 25, 1. trimestre 1991: 17–25. illus.

Pike, Gary. The Lohmann legacy: turn of the century telescope makers of the heartland. *Journal of the Antique Telescope Society*, v. 4, spring/summer 1993: 4–5. illus.

About Lohmann Bros. of Greenville, Ohio.

The Planet-watchers of Greenwich. From *Household Words*, a weekly journal conducted by Charles Dickens, 25 May 1850. *Antiquarian horology*, v. 21, summer 1994: 350–351. illus.

A commentary by Jonathan Betts of the Old Royal Observatory, Greenwich, follows on p. 351.

Ponko, Vincent. 19th century science in New Mexico: the 1882 transit of Venus observations at Cerro Roblero. *Journal of the West*, v. 33, Oct. 1994: 44–51. illus., map, port.

Pop, Vasile, and Tiberiu Oproiu. Professor Gheorghe Chis (1913–1981)—an initiator of variable star research in Romania and of artificial satellite observations in Cluj. Romanian astronomical journal, v. 3, no. 1, 1993: 83–84.

Puig Pla, Carles. Elements sòcio-polítics, filosòfics i científics d'un tractat astronòmic xinès del segle I aC: el *Tian Guan* de Sima Qian. In *Trobades d'Història de la Ciència i de la Tècnica, 2d, Peníscola, Spain, 1992*. Actes. Barcelona, Societat Catalana d'Història de la Ciència i de la Tècnica, 1993. p. 311–326.

Abstract in English.

Radrizzani, Aldo. La cometa Tebbut [sic] (1881 III): osservazioni di Giovanni Schiaparelli. *Astronomia UAI*, mar./apr. 1991: 15–20.

Includes a box, "Giovanni Schiaparelli e l'osservazione delle comete" (p. 16).

Abstract in English.

Raudsepp, Marje. Astronomiaprofessor Vladimir Riivese tegevuse põhijooni. [The work of Vladimir Riives, professor of astronomy] In 70 aastat Eesti Ülikooli. Tartu, 1989. (Tartu. Ülikool. Ajaloo Komisjon. Tartu Ülikooli ajaloo küsimusi, 23) p. 142–146. port.

Rawlins, Dennis. The "theft" of the Neptune papers; or, Does the Astronomer Royal merit an amnesty? In which we learn when & why the RGO Neptune file vanished. *Dio*, v. 4, Oct. 1994: 92–102.

Repellini, Ferruccio F. Le argomentazioni della cosmologia aristotelica. In Convegno di filosofia, *Bocca di Magra*, 1990. Dimostrazione, argomentazione dialettica e argomentazione retorica nel pensiero antico. Atti del Convegno di filosofia, Bocca di Magra, 18–22 marzo 1990. A cura di A. M. Battegazzore. Genova, Sagep editrice, 1993. (Libri di Giano) p. 263–294.

Richter, Heinz D. Die Entdeckung der Erdkugelgestalt in der griechischen Antike. In Nuremberg. Germanisches Nationalmuseum. Anzeiger. 1991. Nürnberg, Verlag des Germanischen Nationalmuseums. p. 16–20.

Riley, Leigh. The lunar velocity function in System B first-crescent ephemerides. *Centaurus*, v. 37, no. 1, 1994: 1–51. illus.

Rosenberg-Halton, Francesca. Astrology in the ancient Near East. In The Anchor Bible dictionary. v. 1. A-C. David Noel Freedman, editor-in-chief. New York, Doubleday, 1992. p. 504–507.

Romain, William F. Hopewell geometric enclosures: symbols of an ancient world view. *Ohio archaeologist*, v. 44, spring 1994: 37–43. illus.

Romano, Giuliano. Allineamenti astronomici in monumenti andini. *L'Astronomia*, anno 16, ott. 1994: 40–47. col. illus., plan.

"I risultati di una ricerca recente e originale in luoghi che presto visiteranno i partecipanti a Incas '94."

Rose, Lynn E. The astronomical evidence for dating the end of the Middle Kingdom of ancient Egypt to the early second millennium: a reassessment. *Journal of Near Eastern studies*, v. 53, Oct. 1994: 237–261.

Rostworowski, Maria. Origen religioso de los dibujos y rayas de Nasca. In Société des Américanistes de Paris. Journal. t. 79. Paris, Au siège de la Société, Musée de l'homme, 1993. p. 189–202. illus.

"This article presents a religious (rather than an astronomical) interpretation of the biomorphs and geoglyphs on the Nasca pampa. The designs should have been created to announce the arrival of the flying winged god called Kón there, where the priest and faithful were waiting for him."

Roze, Leonids. Atmiņu lauskas par Jēkabu Videnieku. [Some reflections about Jēkabs Videnieks] Zvaigžņotā debess, 1994. gada vasara: 48–53. illus., ports.

Rozhdenie nebesnoj karty. Priroda, sent. 1994: 60–77. col. illus., port.

Contents: Gurshtein, A. A. Nebo podeleno na sozvezdiia v kamennom veke.—Kyzlasov, I. L. Kartina neba, skrytaia zemlei.—Raevskii, D. S. Zvezdnoe nebo kak iavlenie kul'tury.

Rudd, M. Eugene. The long and the short of it: telescopes of the seventeenth century. *Journal of the Antique Telescope Society*, v. 4, spring/summer 1993: 12–19. illus., ports.

Russell, Paul A. Astrology as popular propaganda. Expectations of the end in the German pamphlets of Joseph Grünpeck († 1533?). In Forme e destinazione del messaggio religioso; aspetti della propaganda religiosa nel Cinquecento. A cura di Antonio Rotondò. Firenze, L. S. Olschki, 1991. (Studi e testi per la storia religiosa del Cinquecento, 2) p. 165–195.

A list of Grünpeck's published and unpublished works, with library locations, is given in an appendix on p. 193–195.

Ruusalepp, Enno. Suure Fraunhoferi refraktori restaureerimise lugu. [The story of the restoration of the big Fraunhofer refractor] In Struve (W.) nimeline Tartu Astrofüüsika Observatoorium. Tartu tähetorni kalender. 70. aastak; 1994 aastaks. Tartu, Tesseract [1993?] p. 53–54.

Ryden, Barbara. The amazing Cassinis. Star date, v. 22, Jan./Feb. 1994: 16–18. illus., ports. (part col.)

"The Cassinis were the most famous astronomical dynasties [sic] in Europe during the late seventeenth and early eighteenth centuries. Their legacy of astronomical observations and discoveries is unparalleled today."

Sarma, Sreeramula Rajeswara, S. M. R. Ansari, and A. G. Kulkarni. Two Mughal celestial globes. Indian journal of history of science, v. 28, Jan./Mar. 1993: 55–65. plates.

Schaefer, Bradley E. The Hobbit and Durin's Day. Griffith observer, v. 58, Nov. 1994: 12–17. illus., map.

"... explores the astronomical determinants of Durin's Day, which is New Year's Day in Middle-earth, the world of J. R. R. Tolkien's novel *The Hobbit* (1937–38) and of his *The Lord of the Rings* (1965) trilogy."

Schilling, Govert. What's Dvorak doing on Mercury? New scientist, v. 144, Dec. 17, 1994: 25–27. col. illus.

"Naming the hundreds of astronomical objects that turn up every year is hard work ..."

Schmidt-Kaler, Theodor. Baades Arbeiten und ihre Bedeutung in der Perspektive der historische Entwicklung. Die Sterne, Bd. 70, Heft 5, 1994: 277–285. illus.

Schnall, Uwe. Navigationstechnische Voraussetzungen der Entdeckungsfahrten im 15. Jahrhundert. In Nuremberg. Germanisches Nationalmuseum. Anzeiger. 1991. Nürnberg, Verlag des Germanischen Nationalmuseums. p. 41–44.

Schroeder, W., and Hans J. Treder. Hans Ertel [1904–1971]

und die Kosmologie. *Die Sterne*, Bd. 70, Heft 5, 1994: 269–276. port.

Schröter, Johann H. Beobachtungen verschiedener schwarz-dunkler kleiner Flecken des Jupiters, welche von sehr kurzer Dauer und im Verhältnis mit der von Cassini bestimmten Umdrehungszeit des Jupiters von einer merklich geschwindern Bewegung erschienen. In *Lichtenberg-Jahrbuch*. 1992. Hrsg. im Auftrag der Lichtenberg-Gesellschaft von Wolfgang Promies und Ulrich Joost. Saarbrücken, Saarbrücker Druckerei und Verlag, 1993. p. 147–159. illus.

The text of a previously unpublished manuscript dating from June 1786, found among the Lichtenberg papers in the collections of the Akademie der Wissenschaften in Göttingen by Wolfgang Gresky in 1974, is accompanied by an introduction and concluding remarks by Dieter Gerdes.

Segonds, Alain P. *Tycho Brahe et l'alchimie. In Alchimie et philosophie à la Renaissance. Actes du colloque international de Tours (4–7 décembre 1991)*. Réunis sous la direction de Jean-Claude Margolin et Sylvain Matton. Paris, Librairie philosophique J. Vrin, 1993. (De Pétrarque à Descartes, 57) p. 367–378.

Sen, S. N., and Santimay Chatterjee. A bibliography of physics, astronomy, astrophysics and geophysics in India (1800–1950). pt. 2–4. *Indian journal of history of science*, v. 28, Jan./Mar. 1993, suppl.: [Si], S78–S219; Apr./June, suppl.: [Si], S220–S344; July/Sept., suppl.: [Si–Sii], S345–S501; Oct./Dec., suppl.: [Si], S502–S740.

Contents: pt. 2. 1. Acoustics. 2. Astronomy and astrophysics. 3. Atomic and molecular structure. 4. Biophysics. 5. Crystal structure and properties. 6. Electricity, electric conduction and discharge. 7. Electrons. Ions. 8. General physics. 9. Geophysics. 10. Heat & thermodynamics. 11. Magnetism & electromagnetism. 12. Optics. Radiation.—pt. 3. Author index.—pt. 4. Subject index.

A listing for pt. 1 appeared in *H.A.D. News* no. 28.

Seymour, Ian. The strange case of the Martian canals. *Astronomy now*, v. 8, Jan. 1994: 49–51. maps, port.

“Many Victorian astronomers believed there was a network of artificial canals crossing the surface of Mars. How could they be so wrong?”

Sharma, Virendra Nath. Sawai Jai Singh's Hindu astronomers. *Indian journal of history of science*, v. 28, Apr./June 1993: 131–155.

Chiefly about Jagannātha Samrāṭ, Kevalārāma, and Nayanasukha Upādhyāya “and their contributions to Jai Singh's astronomical program.”

Shermer, Michael. The day the earth moved: the psychology of resistance to the heretical-science of Copernicus. A reappraisal on the 450th anniversary of Copernicus' *De Revolutionibus*. *Skeptic*, v. 1, winter 1992: 56–75. illus.

Includes two boxes: “What Is a Heretic?” (p. 62) and “Testing a Historical Hypothesis” (p. 63).

A portrait of Copernicus by Pat Linse is reproduced on the outside front cover of the issue.

Smith, Bruce D. Mississippian elites and solar alignments: a reflection of managerial necessity, or levers of social inequality? In *Lords of the Southeast: social inequality and the native elites of southeastern North America*. Alex W. Barker and Timothy R. Pauketat, editors. Washington, D.C., American Anthropological Association, 1992. (Archeological papers of the American Anthropological Association, no. 3) p. 11–30. plans.

Smith, Jonathan. DeQuincey's revisions to “The System of the Heavens.” *Victorian periodicals review*, v. 26, winter 1993: 203–212. illus.

Sobel, Dava. Would you care to attend a three-day international symposium on ... longitude? *Harvard magazine*, v. 96, Mar./Apr. 1994: 44–52. illus. (part col.), ports. (part col.)

Color photographs of details of John Harrison's first marine chronometer are reproduced on the outside front cover and p. 3 of the issue.

Soggesi, Lucio. Cent'anni di fusi orari. *L'Astronomia*, anno 16, mar. 1994: 2–3. illus.

On the centenary of the adoption of standard time in Italy.

Sogno, Paul. L'horloge astronomique de la cathédrale Saint-Jean de Lyon. *Observations et travaux*, no 37, 1. trimestre 1994: 35–37. illus.

“... rédigé d'après une conférence faite par Monsieur François BRANCIARD le 23/01/1993.”

Šprajc, Ivan. Orientacije proti Venerinim ekstremom v predšpanski arhitekturi Mezoamerike. In *Etnolog. Glasnik Slovenskega etnografskega muzeja*, 3 (54). Ljubljana, 1993. p. 87–100. il'us. (part col.), plan.

English summary.

Stavinschi, Magdalena. Constantin Căpățeanu (1844–1893). *Romanian astronomical journal*, v. 3, no. 2, 1993: 187–188.

Stevens, Wesley M. Cycles of time: calendrical and astronomical reckonings in early science. In *Time and process: interdisciplinary issues*. Edited by J. T. Fraser and Lewis Howell. Madison, Conn., International Universities Press, 1993. (The Study of time, 7) p. 27–51.

Stevens, Wesley T. Sidereal time in Anglo-Saxon England. In *Voyage to the other world: the legacy of Sutton Hoo*. Calvin B. Kendall and Peter S. Wells, editors. Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press, 1992. (Medieval studies at Minnesota, v. 5) p. 125–152.

Contents: *Computus up to the age of Bede*.—The need for sidereal reckoning.—*Astronomia in the age of Bede*.—Manuscript evidence for Anglo-Saxon computistical activity.—Tenth to eleventh centuries.—Conclusion.

Sturlese, Loris. Die Sonderstellung der Kosmologie in der antiken und mittelalterlichen Naturlehre. In *Geistliche Aspekte mittelalterlicher Naturlehre. Symposium 30. November–2. Dezember 1990*. Hrsg. von Benedikt Konrad Vollmann. Wiesbaden, Dr. L. Reichert, 1993. (Wissenschaftsliteratur im Mittelalter, Bd. 15) p. 48–58.

See also “Diskussion Sturlese,” led by Walter Berschin, on

- p. 132–138.
- Sūdžius, J. Astronomy at the Vilnius University. Baltic astronomy, v. 3, no. 1/2, 1994: 7–15. illus., port.
- Tailliez, Bernard. La latitude dans l'antiquité. Observations et travaux, no 35, 3. trimestre 1993: 34–38. illus.
- Taton, René. D'Alembert et le problème des trois corps. In Jean d'Alembert, savant et philosophe; portrait à plusieurs voix. Actes du colloque organisé par le Centre international de synthèse. Fondation pour la science, Paris, 15–18 juin 1983. Éditeurs des actes: Monique Emery, Pierre Monzani. Paris, Éditions des archives contemporaines, 1989. (Histoire des sciences et des techniques) p. 395–414.
- Teichmann, Jürgen. Wandel des Weltbildes in Astronomie und Physik um 1600. Das Fernrohr und die Mechanik. In Nuremberg. Germanisches Nationalmuseum. Anzeiger. 1991. Nürnberg, Verlag des Germanischen Nationalmuseums. p. 86–89. illus.
- Tenn, Joseph S. Bruce Medalist profile. Mercury, v. 23, Sept./Oct. 1994: 28–29; v. 24, Jan./Feb. 1995: 34–35. illus., ports.
- Contents: Willem de Sitter, the twenty-sixth Bruce Medalist.—John Stanley Plaskett, the twenty-seventh Bruce Medalist.
- Thirlsund, S. The discovery of an early bearing-dial—further investigations. Journal of navigation, v. 46, Jan. 1993: 33–48. illus.
- Thomas, Jeannie B. The Bighorn medicine wheel: when Native American religion becomes American history. In Indiana. Midwestern folklore, v. 18, fall 1992: 56–63.
- Thurston, Hugh. Ptolemy's backwardness: further evidence that Ptolemy didn't deduce his parameters from observations. Dio, v. 4, Oct. 1994: 58–60.
- Tindol, Robert. Scientists in the background. Star date, v. 21, Jan./Feb. 1993: 18–19. ports.
- About Robert Herman and Ralph Alpher, "who first predicted in 1948 that the big bang could have left a residual black body radiation."
- Tomić, A., and B. S. Jovanović. Nikola Tesla: the moon's rotation. In National Conference of Yugoslav Astronomers, 10th, Belgrade, 1993. Proceedings. Edited by M. S. Dimitrijević and D. Djurović. Beograd, 1993. (Publikacije Astronomiske opservatorije u Beogradu, sv. 44) p. 119–126.
- Reviews three articles by Tesla published in the *Electrical Experimenter* in 1919.
- Trimble, Virginia. R_o(t): a brief history of our distance from the galactic center. In Back to the galaxy. College Park, MD, 1992. Editors: Stephen S. Holt, Frances Verter. New York, American Institute of Physics, 1993. (AIP conference proceedings, 278) p. 43–45.
- Abstract only.
- Trinkaus, Charles. Cosmos and man: Marsilio Ficino and Giovanni Pico on the structure of the universe and the freedom of man. Vivens homo, anno 5, luglio/dic. 1994: 335–357.
- "This paper examines the conceptions of Ficino and Giovanni Pico of the interrelations of the parts of the universe and the parts of human nature."
- Trueba Lara, José L. Medicina y astrología en la Nueva España. El hombre sabio señorea las estrellas. Información científica y tecnológica, v. 14, oct. 1992: 39–42. illus. (part col.)
- Turner, Anthony J. Restoration of the 'gros horloge' at Rouen in 1889. Antiquarian horology, v. 21, autumn 1994: 446–449. illus.
- Provides French text and English translation of a manuscript report presented by a commission that investigated the condition of the clock in 1889.
- Vaas, Rüdiger. Suche nach anderen Welten. Naturwissenschaftliche Rundschau, 47. Jahrg., Okt. 1994: 386–394. illus.
- Valerio, Vladimiro. Astronomia e cartografia nella Napoli aragonese. Rivista geografica italiana, annata 100, mar. 1993: 291–303. illus., maps.
- Veldman, Ilja. Goltzius' Zintuigen, Seizoenen, Elementen, Planeten en Vier tijden van de dag; van allegorie naar genrevoorstelling. In Goltzius, Hendrick. Goltzius-Studies: Hendrick Goltzius (1558–1617). Redactie, Reindert Falkenburg, Jan Piet Filedt Kok en Huigen Leeflang. Zwolle, Waanders, 1993. (Nederlands kunsthistorisch jaarboek, d. 42/43)
- English summary.
- Viano, Carlo A. Il Papa e il caso Galileo. Rivista di filosofia, v. 85, apr. 1994: 99–108.
- Vitalone, Mario. La controversia sul calendario e la revāyat persiana del 1635. In Istituto universitario orientale, Naples. Annali, nuova ser., v. 52, fasc. 4, 1992: 403–422.
- Includes text of the document and Italian translation.
- Voliānskaia, M. Iū., and O. E. Mandel'. On the history of astronomy in Odessa. K. D. Pokrovsky. Astronomical and astrophysical transactions, v. 4, no. 1, 1993: 21–24.
- Vollmer, Gerhard. Warum wird es nachts dunkel? Das Olbersche Paradoxon als wissenschaftstheoretische Fallstudie. In Denken unterwegs. Fünfzehn metawissenschaftliche Exkursionen. Hrsg. von Heinz-Dieter Ebbinghaus und Gerhard Vollmer. Stuttgart, S. Hirzel, Wissenschaftliche Verlagsgesellschaft, 1992. (Edition Universitas) p. 183–199. ports.
- Warner, Deborah J. Astronomical highlights of the collections in the National Museum of American History. Journal of the Antique Telescope Society, v. 3, winter 1993: 5–11. illus.
- Watanabe, Nancy. Constancy in poetry and science: astronomical symbolism. In International Comparative Literature Association. Congress, 11th, Paris, 1985. Littérature générale, littérature comparée. General literature, comparative literature. Édité par/edited by Paul Chavy and/et György M. Vajda. Bern, New York, P. Lang, 1992. (Actes du XIème congrès de l'Association internationale de littérature comparée (Paris, 20–24 août 1985), v. 6) p. 221–239.